



basic education

Department:
Basic Education
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

NATIONAL SENIOR CERTIFICATE

GRADE 12

AGRICULTURAL TECHNOLOGY

FEBRUARY/MARCH 2015

MARKS: 200

TIME: 3 hours

This question paper consists of 16 pages.



* D R A M D M *



INSTRUCTIONS AND INFORMATION**1. GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS AND INFORMATION**

- 1.1 This question paper consists of TWO sections, namely SECTION A and SECTION B.
- 1.2 BOTH sections are COMPULSORY.
- 1.3 Answer ALL the questions in the ANSWER BOOK.
- 1.4 Number the answers correctly according to the numbering system used in this question paper.
- 1.5 Non-programmable calculators may be used.
- 1.6 Write neatly and legibly.

2. SECTION A: SHORT QUESTIONS

- 2.1 This section consists of THREE questions.
- 2.2 Follow the instructions when answering the questions.

3. SECTION B: STRUCTURED LONG QUESTIONS

- 3.1 This section consists of FIVE questions.
- 3.2 Start EACH question on a NEW page.



SECTION A**QUESTION 1**

1.1 Various options are provided as possible answers to the following questions. Choose the answer and write only the letter (A–D) next to the question number (1.1.1–1.1.10) in the ANSWER BOOK, for example 1.1.11 B.

1.1.1 The adhesive that will be best suited for repairing a water tank made of glass used for fish farming:

- A Epoxy
- B Silicon
- C Resorcinol
- D Latex

(2)

1.1.2 The factor that does NOT contribute to tractor roll-overs when carrying out tasks on the farm:

- A Cornering at high speeds
- B Carrying loads too high on the front-end loader
- C Connecting an implement underneath the hitching point of a tractor
- D Working in a steep ditch, on a hill or a washout

(2)

1.1.3 ONE of the following has no influence on the depth-control system of a tractor:

- A Increased wheel base of the tractor
- B Ploughing depth
- C Soil resistance
- D Forward speed of the tractor

(2)

1.1.4 A synthetic material such as ... is best known for its heat resistant properties.

- A Perspex
- B rubber
- C Prestik
- D bakelite

(2)

1.1.5 The prescribed size for a warning sign on an electric fence is at least ...

- A 100 mm x 200 mm.
- B 200 mm x 300 mm.
- C 300 mm x 400 mm.
- D 500 mm x 600 mm.

(2)



- 1.1.6 ... can NOT be used as a pipe-welding position.
- A Horizontal fixed position
B Vertical position
C Machine spot welding
D Horizontal movable position (2)
- 1.1.7 The ... is/are NOT part of the three-point mechanism of the tractor.
- A lifting arms
B top link
C power take-off shaft
D stabilising chains (2)
- 1.1.8 Faulty drum speed of the combine harvester causes ...
- A kernels to be blown out by the blower of the machine.
B kernels of different sizes to be collected in the collecting bin.
C V-belts to be thrown from their pulleys.
D kernels not being removed from the stalks. (2)
- 1.1.9 To adjust the cross-angle of an implement in relation to the tractor's forward movement you will use a ...
- A levelling box.
B top link.
C depth-control mechanism.
D depth-control lever. (2)
- 1.1.10 Bronze can easily be joined by ...
- A arc-welding.
B MIG-welding.
C soldering.
D TIG-welding. (2)



1.2 Change the UNDERLINED word(s) in each of the following statements to make the statements TRUE. Write only the answer next to the question number (1.2.1–1.2.5) in the ANSWER BOOK, for example 1.2.6 Tractor.

- 1.2.1 Acetylene gas is used with CO₂ in MIG-welding. (2)
- 1.2.2 A(n) gas flame melts the metal when cutting with a plasma cutter. (2)
- 1.2.3 The process where water is sent through different liquids that are separated by a permeable film which allows water to pass through on a molecular level is called forward osmosis. (2)
- 1.2.4 Teflon protects the metal parts of the irrigation system against corrosion. (2)
- 1.2.5 A GPS is a modern technological device that can be used to start or stop an irrigation system over long distances. (2)

1.3 Choose a word/term from COLUMN B that matches the description in COLUMN A. Write only the letter (A–G) next to the question number (1.3.1–1.3.5) in the ANSWER BOOK, for example 1.3.6 H.

COLUMN A	COLUMN B
1.3.1 Elements used in the manufacturing of brass components	A single action
1.3.2 The device used by crop farmers to measure soil water content	B class A evaporation pan
1.3.3 The instrument used to determine evapotranspiration in a specific field	C channel drain
1.3.4 Long, narrow concrete drains used to move large amounts of water	D French drain
1.3.5 A hydraulic cylinder installed in the steering mechanism of a back acer	E neutron probe
	F double action
	G copper and zinc

(5 x 2) (10)

TOTAL SECTION A: **40**



SECTION B**QUESTION 2: MATERIALS AND STRUCTURES**

Start this question on a NEW page.

- 2.1 Give TWO reasons why each of the following alloy metals is used to manufacture the product below:
- 2.1.1 Stainless steel in the manufacturing of milk tanks (2)
 - 2.1.2 Copper in the manufacturing of electrical conductors (2)
 - 2.1.3 Brass in the manufacturing of pipe fittings (2)
- 2.2 Name the alloy element commonly used with tin to form soft solder. (1)
- 2.3 Name FIVE conditions under which an adhesive could be used that should be taken into consideration when an adhesive is bought. (5)
- 2.4 Give FIVE reasons why farmers would prefer fibre-glass water drinking troughs for animals. (5)
- 2.5 Teflon-coated products, such as cooking equipment, are well known in the industry. Describe FIVE advantages of Teflon-coated products. (5)
- 2.6 The charger (energiser) in the photo below provides the energy needed for the electric fence to work effectively.



- 2.6.1 Name TWO methods that can be implemented to prevent lightning strikes from damaging the energiser. (2)
- 2.6.2 Indicate the minimum distance that the earth wire/spike of the above energiser must be away from any other electrical system. (1)
- 2.6.3 Name, apart from lightning, THREE elements of nature that is extremely harmful to electric-fence energisers. (3)

- 2.6.4 Sand, very dry soil or dry plant material can cause an inefficient earth connection. Describe TWO ways of increasing the earthing efficiency when erecting an electric fence. (2)
- 2.6.5 Name FIVE requirements that should be met by warning plates that are attached to electric fences. (5)
[35]



QUESTION 3: ENERGY**Start this question on a NEW page.**

- 3.1 Wind power converts kinetic energy present in the wind, into mechanical energy and then into electrical energy.
- 3.1.1 How can the energy produced from this device be stored efficiently for use during windless days? (1)
- 3.1.2 Describe THREE disadvantages of wind energy that will influence your choice when choosing an alternative energy source. (3)
- 3.2 The earth contains a considerable untapped energy source in the form of heat.
- 3.2.1 Name the heat energy that is extracted from the earth's inner core. (1)
- 3.2.2 Describe TWO important issues that can be raised during the initial survey phase before exploration of the energy source commences. (2)
- 3.3 Bio-fuel is any plant or animal matter which is combustible and can be used as a fuel for engines on a farm.
- 3.3.1 Give THREE advantages of bio-fuel. (3)
- 3.3.2 Name TWO common alternative fuels that are obtained from plant origin. (2)
- 3.4 The solar panels shown below are used to generate electricity through solar (sun) energy. Explain the process that takes place in solar panels to transform sun energy into electricity.



(4)

- 3.5 Discuss FOUR disadvantages of solar energy.

(4)

[20]

QUESTION 4: SKILLS AND CONSTRUCTION PROCESSES**Start this question on a NEW page.**

- 4.1 The photograph below shows the tip of the nozzle of a MIG welder.



- 4.1.1 A farm worker was repairing an implement with the aid of a MIG welding machine. Suddenly the wire fused itself to the welding tip.

Give TWO reasons for this problem. (2)

- 4.1.2 Name TWO methods used to solve the problem mentioned in QUESTION 4.1.1. (2)

- 4.1.3 Give TWO reasons for the occurrence of welding spatter when using the MIG welding machine. (2)

- 4.1.4 Describe TWO measures that can be applied to solve the problem of welding spatter. (2)

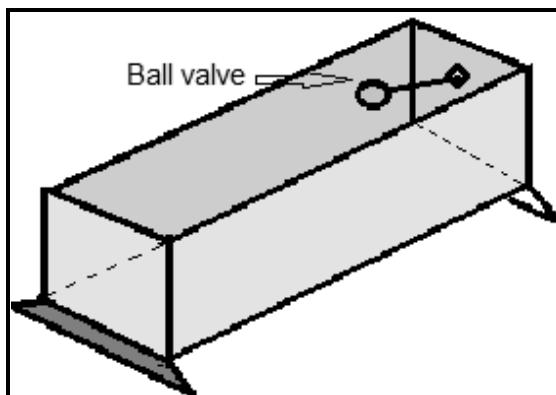
- 4.2 Welding galvanized steel is very dangerous. Give TWO reasons to support this statement. (2)

- 4.3 Describe the correct process of overhead arc-welding. (4)

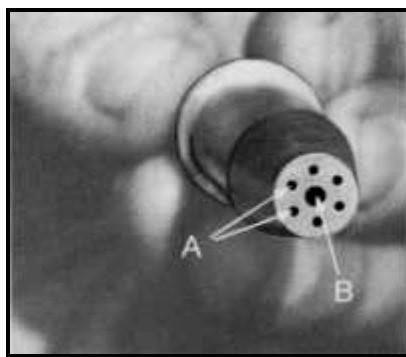
- 4.4 Name THREE hazards to take into consideration when working with the plasma cutter. (3)

4.5 Read the scenario below and answer the questions that follow.

You are the manager of a dairy farm. You are experiencing problems with the water trough, as shown below, due to the cattle damaging the ball valve. You have to design a cover to protect the ball valve. The width of the trough is 500 mm and the length of the ball valve is 600 mm. The material available to build the cover is 25 mm x 6 mm angle iron and 25 mm x 6 mm flat bar.



- 4.5.1 Make a freehand sketch of the top of your design to protect the ball valve mechanism. (3)
- 4.5.2 Indicate TWO essential measurements on the sketch. (2)
- 4.5.3 Indicate TWO types of welding joints that can be used. (2)
- 4.5.4 Supply a cutting list of the material that you will need. (3)
- 4.5.5 Name a method that can be used to prevent the metal grid from rusting. (1)
- 4.6 A photograph of an oxyacetylene cutting nozzle is shown below. Answer the questions that follow.

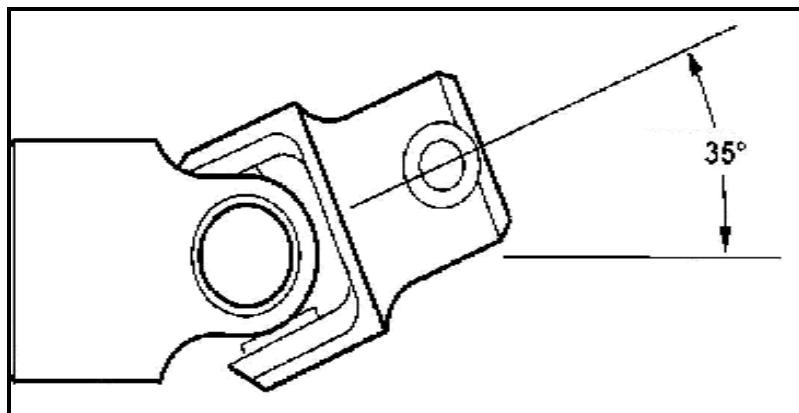


- 4.6.1 Name TWO types of metals that can be cut by using an oxyacetylene cutting torch. (2)
- 4.6.2 Explain the oxyacetylene cutting process from the moment the flame has been lit up to the moment that the cut is finished. (5)

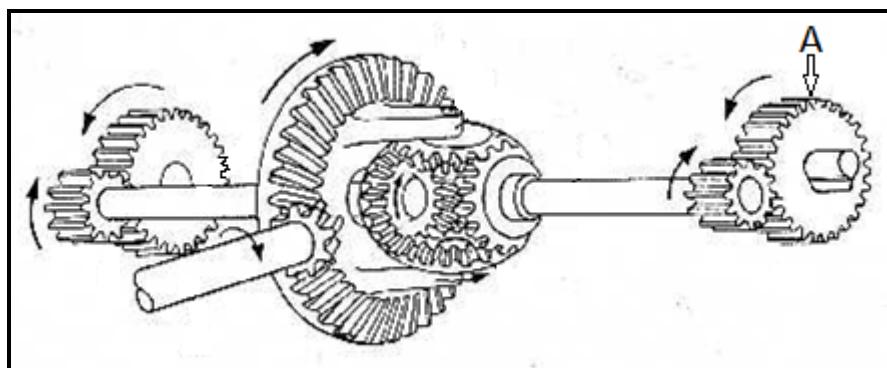
[35]

QUESTION 5: TOOLS, IMPLEMENTS AND EQUIPMENT**Start this question on a NEW page.**

- 5.1 The following questions are based on the standardisation of farm implements.
- 5.1.1 Give the main aim of the standardisation of farm implements. (1)
- 5.1.2 Give THREE advantages of farm implement standardisation. (3)
- 5.2 The sketch below shows a power take-off (PTO) shaft that can be used between a tractor and implements to provide drive to the implement.

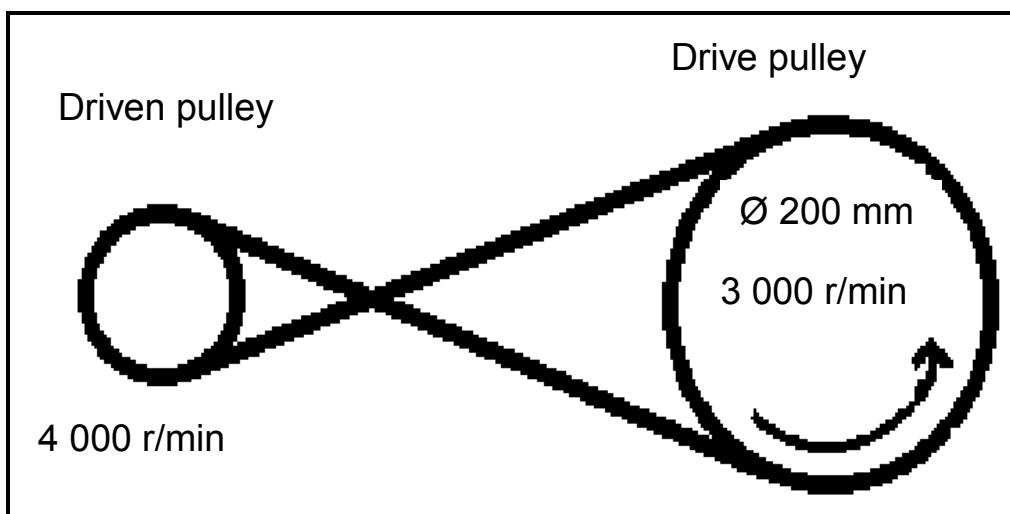


- 5.2.1 Name the component in the above picture that allows the drive shaft to be used at different operating angles. (1)
- 5.2.2 Explain the purpose of a bearing. (2)
- 5.3 The sketch below shows a differential with a final drive assembly as found in a bulldozer.



- 5.3.1 Name TWO functions of a differential. (2)
- 5.3.2 State the function of a differential lock. (1)
- 5.3.3 Give the main function of the final drive in the sketch above as indicated by arrow A. (1)

- 5.4 The drive between the engine and the differential needs to be disengaged when gears are changed. This is done with the aid of a clutch. Describe THREE properties of a good clutch. (3)
- 5.5 The sketch below shows two pulleys connected with a V-belt as found in the drive system of a hammer mill.



- 5.5.1 Calculate the diameter of the driven pulley by using the following formula:

$$N_a \times D_a = N_g \times D_g$$

Where:

N_a = Speed of driving pulley

D_a = Diameter of driving pulley

N_g = Speed of driven pulley

D_g = Diameter of driven pulley

(5)

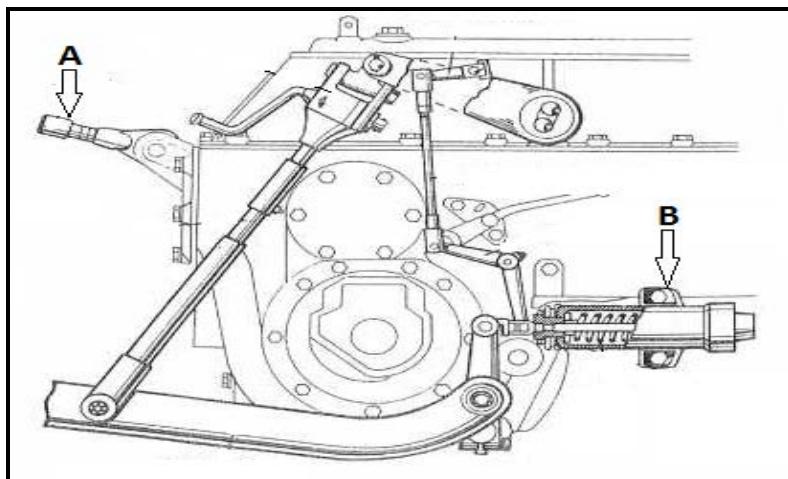
- 5.5.2 Indicate the direction in which the driven pulley rotates. (1)
- 5.5.3 Explain THREE safety precautions to consider when attaching the hammer mill to the PTO shaft of the tractor. (3)
- 5.6 Farm machines use several V-belts in their operation systems.

- 5.6.1 Name THREE advantages of using V-belts instead of flat belts. (3)

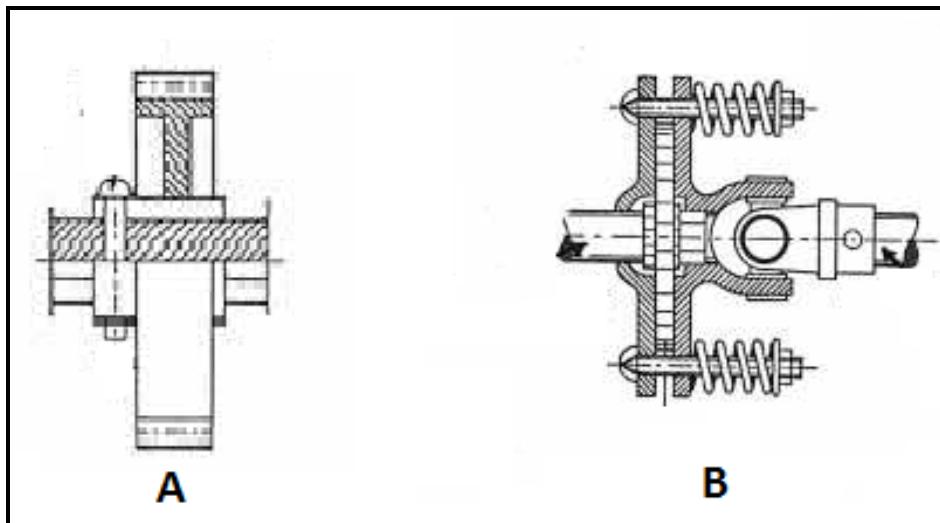
- 5.6.2 V-belts must always be covered by a screen to safeguard people from injury. State THREE requirements of the screens used for safeguarding implements. (3)



5.7 Refer to the sketch below and answer the questions that follow.

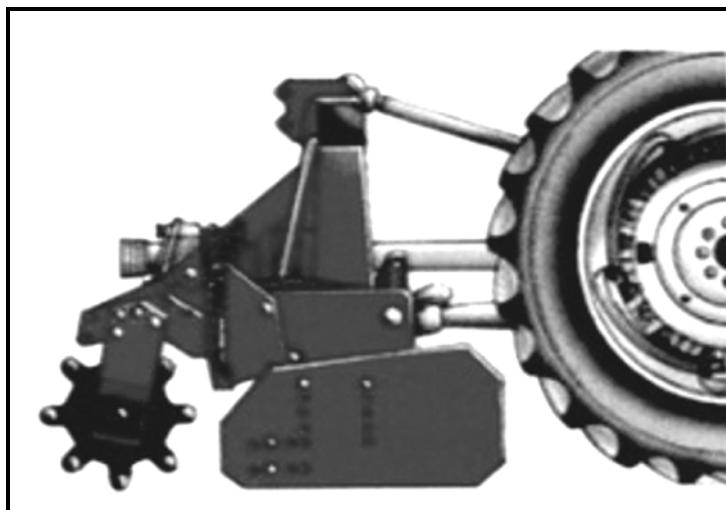


- 5.7.1 Identify component **A**. (1)
- 5.7.2 Identify component **B** and explain its function. (2)
- 5.8 Sketch **A** shows a shear bolt and sketch **B** a slip clutch. Both are safety devices used on a baling machine.



- 5.8.1 Which ONE of the safety devices (**A** or **B**) will allow the tractor driver to proceed immediately with a task after the obstruction has been removed? (1)
- 5.8.2 State THREE functions of the slip clutch found in the drive mechanism of a baling machine. (3)

5.9 The picture below shows a rotavator used on a farm.

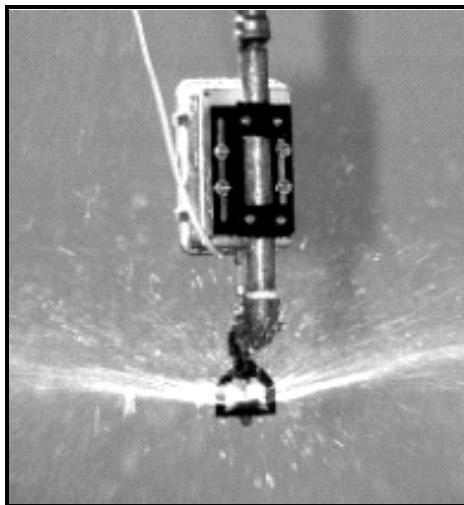


Describe the procedure that should be followed when a rotavator is prepared for use.

(4)
[40]

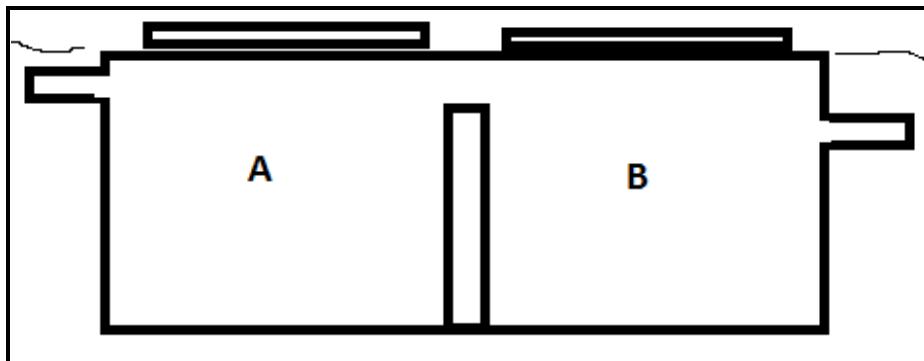
QUESTION 6: WATER MANAGEMENT**Start this question on a NEW page.**

- 6.1 Describe the basic procedures that must be followed when selecting a pump for a new irrigation system. (4)
- 6.2 Give a reason for dividing a garden irrigation system into different zones. (1)
- 6.3 The picture below shows a spray nozzle which is normally fitted to an overhead irrigation system.



- Name the spray nozzle indicated in the picture. (1)
- 6.4 What is the function of an irrigation valve? (1)
- 6.5 Discuss THREE factors to consider when purchasing an irrigation sprinkler system. (3)
- 6.6 The success of sprinkler irrigation depends on how well it functions. Explain the working of an irrigation sprinkler. (3)
- 6.7 Name TWO criteria that will influence the farmer's decision on the time for irrigating a crop. (2)
- 6.8 The sprinkler head of a fire suppression sprinkler system is attached to the ceiling with the top of the head facing down. Explain the working of this fire suppression sprinkler system. (3)

- 6.9 A schematic illustration of a septic tank is shown below. Answer the questions that follow.



- 6.9.1 A typical household sewage treatment system should consist of two compartments, **A** and **B**. Briefly explain the functions of each of the TWO compartments. (4)
- 6.9.2 Name THREE criteria that must be followed when maintaining a septic tank. (3)
- 6.10 Name THREE places where a septic tank may NOT be built. (3)
- 6.11 Precision farming is an integration of several technologies that are essential for modern-day farming practices. The most important of these technologies are GPS devices.
- 6.11.1 What does the abbreviation GPS stand for? (1)
- 6.11.2 How can a farmer use a GPS device? (1)
[30]

TOTAL SECTION B: 160
GRAND TOTAL: 200



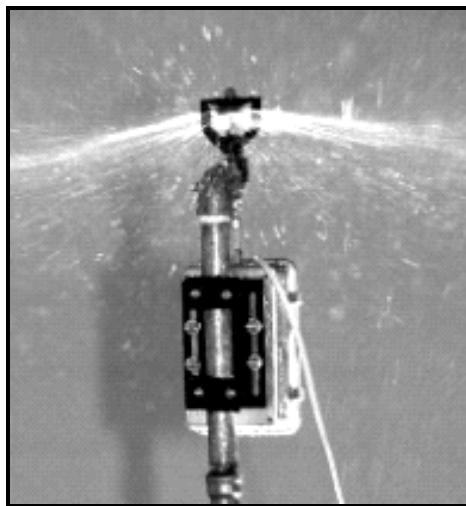


GROOTOTOTAL: 200
TOTAL AFDELING B: 160

- [30]
 (1) 6.11.2 Hoe kan 'n boer 'n GPS-toestel gebruik?
- (1) 6.11.1 Waaroor staan die afkortings GPS?
 GPS-toestelle.
- 6.11 Presieseboerdery is 'n vermenigvuldiging van verskeie tegnologieë wat noodsaaklik is vir hedendaagse boerderypraktiese. Die belangrikste van hierdie tegnologie is
- (3) 6.10 Noem DRIE plekke waar 'n sepiëse tenk NIE gebou mag word nie.
- (3) 6.9.2 Noem DRIE kriteria wat gevvolg moet word vir die instandhouding van 'n sepiëse tenk.
- (4) 6.9.1 In Tipiese huishoudelike riaalbehandelingstelsel moet uit twee kompartemente, A en B, bestaan. Verduidelik kortlikks die funksie van elk van die TWE kompartemente.
-
- 6.9 Beantwoord die vrae wat volg.
 In Skematiese voorstelling van 'n sepiëse tenk word hieronder getoon.



- (3) van hierdie vuurdempingsstelsel.
- 6.8 Die besproeiingskopl van 'n vuurdempingsstelsel is aan die plafon gekoppel, met die bopunt van die kop wat afwaaerts wys. Verduidelik die werkingskopl moet word, sal beïnvloed.
- (2) Noem TWE kriteria wat die boer se besluit oor wanneer gespasie besproei moet word.
- (3) Verduidelik die werkingskopl van 'n besproeiingskopl.
- 6.6 Die sukses van sprinkelbesproeiing hang af van hoe goed dit funksioneer.
- (3) sprinkelbesproeiingsstelsel aangekoop word.
- 6.5 Besprek DRIE faktore wat oorweg moet word wanneer 'n sprinkelbesproeiingsstelsel gekoppel word.
- (1) Wat is die funksie van 'n besproeiingskopl?
- (1) Noem die sproeikop wat in die prent getoon word.



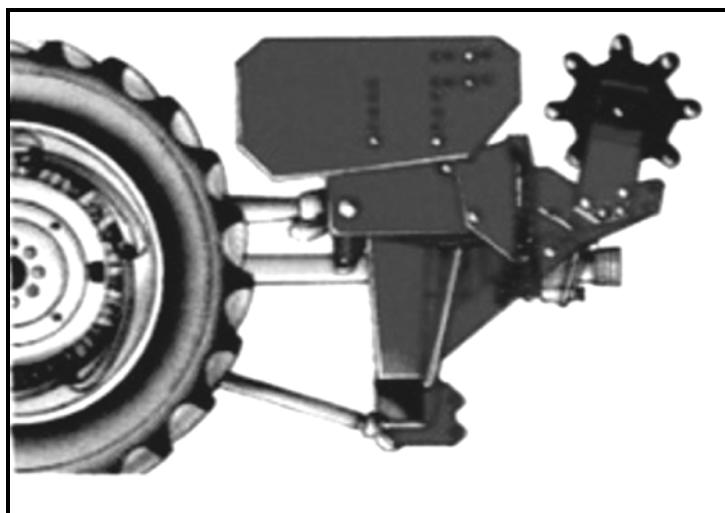
- 6.3 Die prent hieronder toon 'n sproeikop wat gewoonlik aan 'n oorhoofse besproeiingsstelsel gekoppel word.
- 6.2 Gee 'n rede waarom 'n tuinbesproeiingsstelsel in verskillende soes verdeel word.
- (4) nuwe besproeiingsstelsel gekies moet word.
- 6.1 Beskryf die basiese prosedures wat gevou word wanneer 'n pomp vir 'n

Begjin hierdie vraag op 'n NUWE bladsy.

VRAAG 6: WATERBESTUUR

[40]
(4)

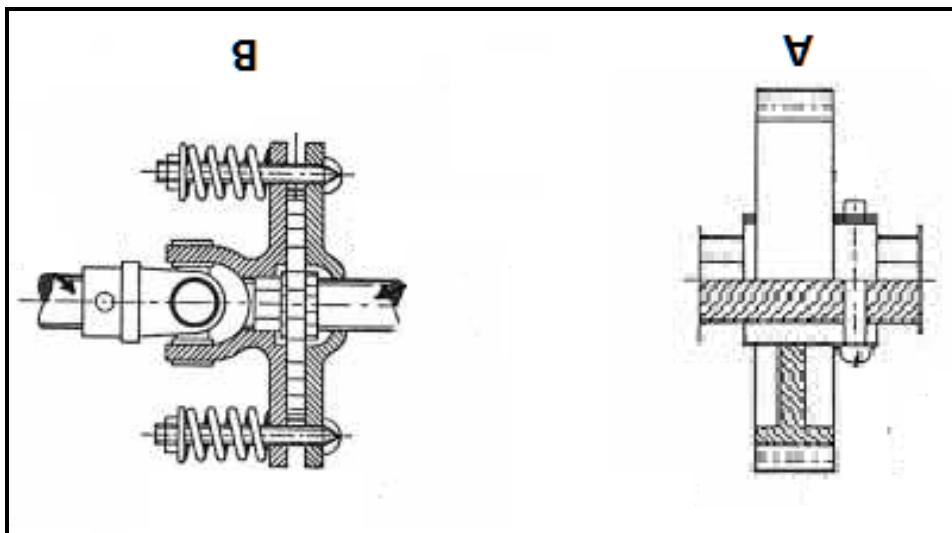
Beskryf die prosedure wat gevold moet word om die kapploeg vir gebruik voor te berei.



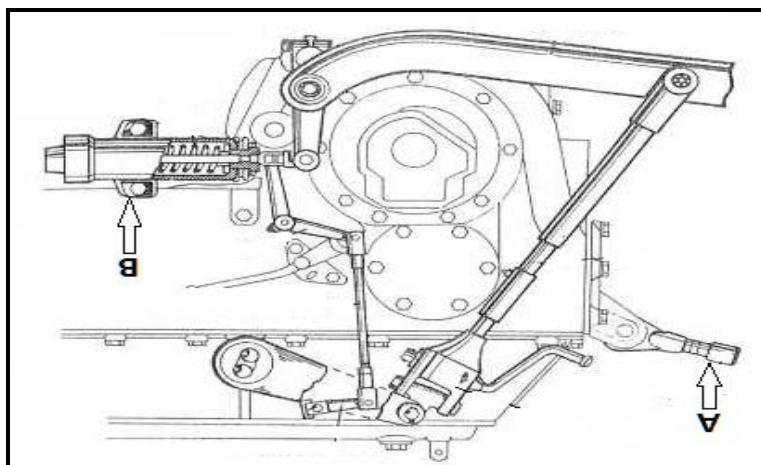
5.9 Die prent hieronder toon 'n kapploeg wat op 'n plas gebruik word.



- (3) die baalmassisien voorkom.
- 5.8.2 Noem DRIE funksies van die glykoppelaar wat in die dryfmeganisme van toelet om met sy takk vooruit te gaan nadat die ostrystruksie verwyder is?
- 5.8.1 Wattet EEN van die veiligheidsteelsels (A of B) sal die trekkerbestuurder



- 5.8 Skets A toon 'n breekbout en skets B 'n glykoppelaar. Beide is veiligheidstoestelle wat in baalmassisiene gebruik word.
- 5.7.2 Identifiseer onderdeel B en verduidelik sy funksie.
- 5.7.1 Identifiseer onderdeel A.



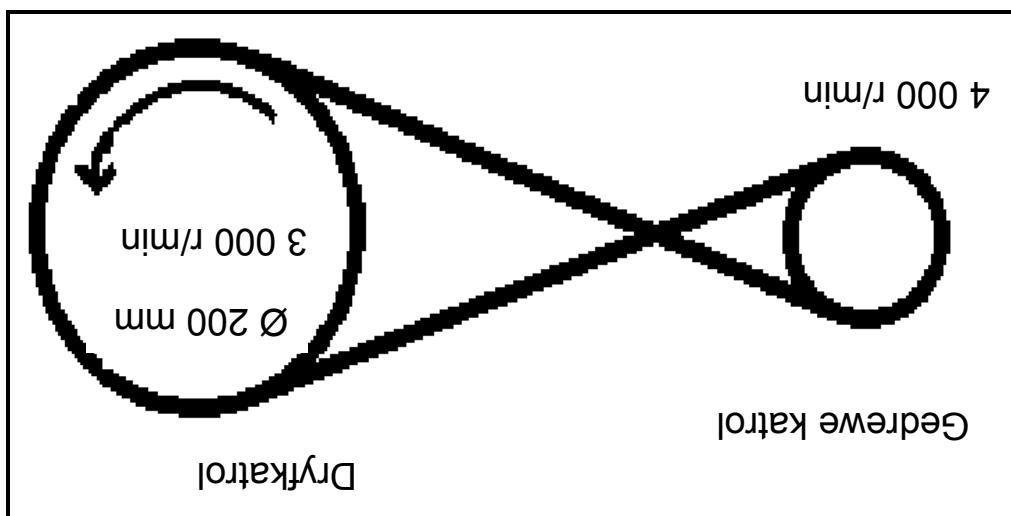
- 5.7 Verwys na die skets hieronder en beantwoord die vrae wat volg.



- (3) 5.6.1 Noem DRIE voordele van die gebruik van V-bande in plas van platbande.
- (3) 5.6.2 V-bande moet altyd met 'n skerm bedek wees om mense teen beserings te beskerm. Noem DRIE vereistes waraan die skerms moet voldoen om impelmente te beweeg.
- (3) 5.6.3 Verduidelik DRIE veiligheidsmaatreels om in aanmerking te neem wanneer die hamermeul aan die aftakas van 'n trekkerr gekoppel word.
- (1) 5.5.2 Dui die rigting aan waarin die gedrewe kartrol draai.
- (5) Waar:
 $Dg = \text{Deursnee van die gedrewe kartrol}$
 $Ng = \text{Spoeed van die aandryfkartrol}$
 $Da = \text{Deursnee van die aandryfkartrol}$
 $Na = \text{Spoeed van die aandryfkartrol}$

$$Na \times Da = Ng \times Dg$$

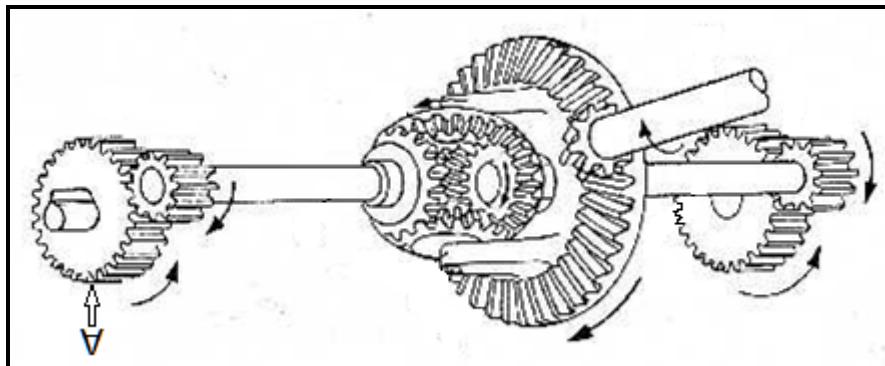
- 5.5.1 Bereken die deursnee van die gedrewe kartrol deur die volgende formule te gebruik:



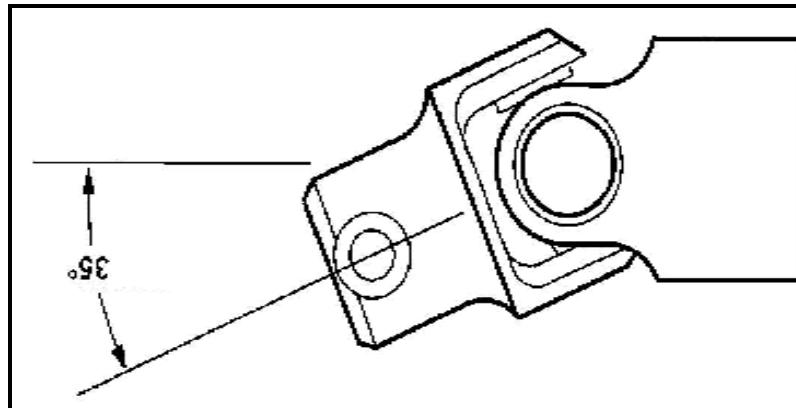
- 5.5 Die skeets hieronder toon twee kartolle wat met 'n V-band verbind is en wat in die aandrywingstelsel van 'n hamermeule gevind word.
- (3) 5.4 Die aandrywing tussen die enjin en die ewenaar moet ontkoppel word wanneer van ratte verwissel word. Dit word met behulp van 'n koppelaar gedoen. Beskryf DRIE eienkappe van 'n goeie koppelaar.



- 5.3.1 Noem TWE funksies van 'n ewenaar.
(2)
- 5.3.2 Noem die funksie van 'n ewenaarslot.
(1)
- 5.3.3 Gee die hooffunksie van die finale aandrywing in die skeets hierbo soos deur pyl A aangeatoon.
(1)



- 5.2.1 Noem die onderdeel in die skeets hierbo wat dit moontlik maak dat die dryfas teen verskillende bedryfshoeke gebruik kan word.
(1)
- 5.2.2 Verduidelik die doel van 'n laer.
(2)
- 5.3 Die skeets hieronder toon 'n ewenaar met 'n finale aandrywingsseenheid soos in 'n stootskraper gevind.



- 5.1.1 Gee die hoofdoel van die standaardisering van plasisimplemente.
(1)
- 5.1.2 Gee DRIE voordele van die standaardisering van plasisimplemente.
(3)
- 5.2 Die skeets hieronder toon 'n kragaffakdryfas wat tussen 'n trekker en implemente vir die aandrywing van die implement gebruik kan word.

Begjin hierdie vraag op 'n NUWE bladsy.

VRAG 5: GEREEDESKAP, IMPLEMENTE EN TOERUSTING



[35]

(5)

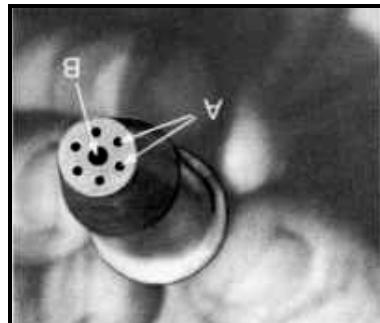
tot die oomblik dat die snit klar gemaak is.

4.6.2 Verduidelik die oksiasetilleensyproses vandat die vlam aangesEEK word

(2)

word.

4.6.1 Noem TVEE tipes metale wat met die oksiasetilleensybrander gesny kan



wat volg.

4.6 n Foto van 'n oksiasetilleensy punt word hieronder getoon. Beantwoord die vrae beskerm.

(1)

4.5.5 Noem 'n metode wat gebruik kan word om die metalrooster teen roes te beskerm.

(3)

4.5.4 Voorseen 'n snylys van die materiaal wat jy gaan benodig.

(2)

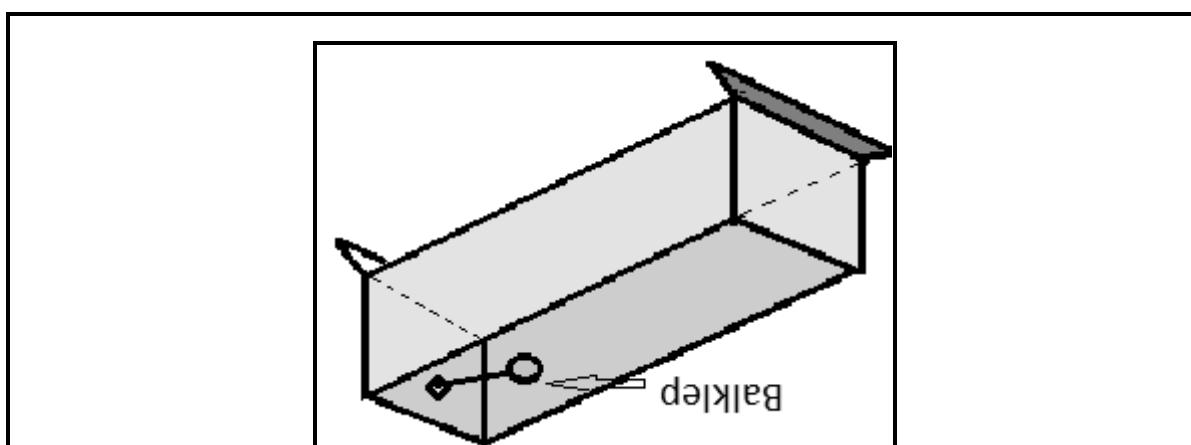
4.5.3 Toon TVEE tipes swelaasse wat gebruik sal word.

(2)

4.5.2 Toon TVEE noodsakklike afmetings op die skeets aan.

(3)

4.5.1 Maak 'n ryhandsket van die boansig van jou ontwerp om die balliepmeganism te beskerm.



25 mm x 6 mm-hoekyster en 25 mm x 6 mm-plaatsstaaf.

die balliep is 600 mm. Die materiaal beskikbaar om die bedekking te bou, is vir die balliep ontwerp. Die wydte van die krip is 500 mm en die lengte van hieronderr getoon omdat beeste die balliep beskaddig het. Jy moet 'n bedekking hieronderr geplaas. Jy ondervind probleme met die waterkrip

4.5 Leeë die scenario hieronder en beantwoord die vrae wat volg.



- (3) word.
- 4.4 Noem DRIE gevare om in ag te neem wanneer met die plasmasnyer gevrek
- (4) Beskryf die korrekte proses van oorhoofse boogswelting.
- (2) Die swels van gegalvaniseerde staal is baaie gevarylk. Gee TWE redes om hierdie stellings te onderskeun.
- (2) Beskryf TWE matreeks wat toegespas kan word om die probleem van swisspastes op te los.
- 4.1.4 Beskryf TWE matreeks wat toegespas kan word om die probleem van MIG-sweismsasjién gevrek word.
- (2) Gee TWE redes vir die voorkeurs van swisspastes wanneer met die MIG-sweismsasjién gevrek word.
- (2) Noem TWE metodes waarop die probleem in VRAGG 4.1.1 opgelos kan word.
- (2) Gee TWE oorsake vir hierdie probleem.

4.1.1 'n Plasswerker was besig om 'n implement met behulp van 'n MIG-sweismsasjién te herstel. Die draad het skielik aan die punt van die kontakpunt vasgebrand.



- 4.1 Die foto hieronder toon die punt van 'n swisspuitstuuk van die MIG-sweismsasjién.

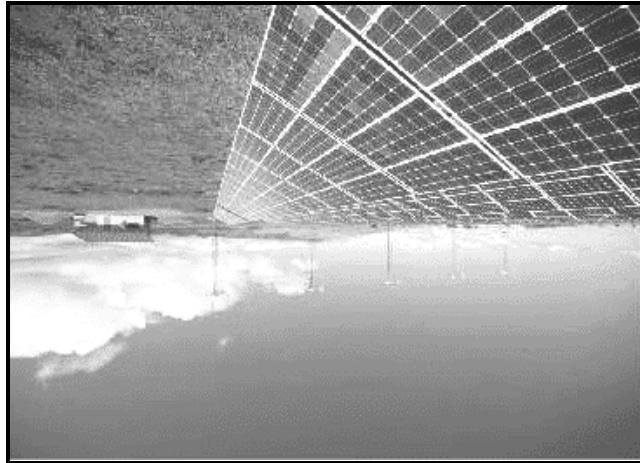
Begjin hierdie vraag op 'n NUWE bladsy.

VRAGG 4: VARDIGHEDE EN KONSTRUKSIEPROSESSE



- [20] (4) 3.5 Bespreek VIER nadelle van sonenergie.

- (4) (4)



- 3.4 Die sonpalele hieronder word vir die opwekking van elektrisiteit deur sonenergie na elektrisiteit om te skakel.

- (2) 3.3.2 Noem TWE algemeen alternatiewe brandstowwe afkomstig van plantte.

- (3) 3.3.1 Noem DRIE voordele van biobrandstof.

- 3.3 Biobrandstof is enige plant of dierestowwe wat brandbaar is en as brandstof in enjins op 'n plas gebruik kan word.

- (2) 3.2.2 Beskryf TWE belangrike kwessies wat gedurende die aanvallike prospekteringsfasie aangeroer moet word voordat ontginning van die energiebron kan begin.

- (1) 3.2.1 Noem die hitte-energie wat uit die aardkern ontgin word.

- 3.2 Die aarde het 'n groot hoeveelheid onontginne energie in die vorm van hitte.

- (3) 3.1.2 Beskryf DRIE nadelle van windenergie wat jou keuse sal beïnvloed wanneer jy 'n alternatiewe energiebron kies.

- (1) 3.1.1 Hoe kan die energie wat deur hierdie toestel opgewek word, effektiel geslaag word vir gebruik op windstil dae?

- 3.1 Windenergie omskep kinetiese energie, wat in die wind teenwoorlig is, in meganiese energie en dan in elektriese energie.

Begin hierdie vraag op 'n NUWE bladsy.

VRAG 3: ENERGIE



[35]

(5)

- 2.6.5 Noem VYF vereistes waaraan waarskuwingsbordé wat aan elektriese heiningss vassgemaak is, moet voldoen.

(2)

- 2.6.4 Sand, baaie droë grond of droë plantmateriaal kan 'n ondertreffende aardverbindig veroorzaak. Beskryf TWEE wyses waarop die doeltreffendheid van die aardring verbeter kan word wanneer elektriese omheiningss opgerig word.



- (1) 2.6.2 Dui die minimum afstand aan wat die aardraad van die energieopwekker hierbo van enige ander elektriese stelsel weg moet wees.
- (2) 2.6.1 Noem TWEE metodes wat toegelaan kan word om te voorkom dat weerlig die energieopwekker beskadij.
- (3) 2.6.3 Noem, buitein weerlig, DRIE elemente van die natuur wat uiters skadelik vir elektriese omheining-energiëopwekkers is.



- 2.6 Die laaiers (energiëopwekker) in die foto hieronder voorsien die energie wat nodig is vir die elektriese omheining om effektiel te werk.
- (5) 2.5 Gereedskap wat met Teflon bedek is, soos kooktoerusting, is goed bekend in die bedryf. Beskryf VYF voordele van Teflonbedekte produkte.
- (5) 2.4 Gee VYF redes waarom boere glasveseldrinniktippe vir hul diere sal verkiess.
- (5) 2.3 Noem VYF omstandighede waarondervy kleefmiddel gebruik word en wat in ag geneem moet word wanneer 'n kleefmiddel gekoop word.
- (1) 2.2 Noem die allou-element wat algemeen saam met tin gebruik word om sagte soldersel te vorm.
- (2) 2.1.3 Geelkopper vir die vervaraging van pypkoepelstukke
- (2) 2.1.2 Kopper vir die vervaraging van elektriese geleiers
- (2) 2.1.1 Vlekvrye staal vir die vervaraging van melktenks
- 2.1 Gee TWEE redes waarom elk van die volgende allou-metale gebruik word om die produkte hieronder te vervarig:

Begjin hierdie vraag op 'n NUWE bladsy.

VRAAG 2: MATERIALE EN GEREEDESKAP

AFDELLING B



40

TOTALL AFDELLING A:

(10) (5 x 2)

KOLOM A	KOLOM B
1.3.1 Elemente wat by die vervaardiging van geelkopenderdele gebruik word	A enkelwerkend
1.3.2 Die toestel wat deur saaboeke gebruik word te meet	B klas A-verdampingspan
1.3.3 Die instrument wat gebruik word om verdampingstranspirasie in 'n spesifieke landery te meet	C kanaldrain
1.3.4 Lang, smal semenisloot wat gebruik word om groot hoeveelhede water vinning te laat wegvallei	D dubbelwerkend
1.3.5 'n Hidrouliese silinder wat in die stuurmechanisme van 'n tru- gemonter word	E kooper en sink

1.3 Kies 'n woord/term uit KOLOM B wat by die beskywing in KOLOM A pas.
Skryf slegs die letter (A-G) langs die vragnommer (1.3.1-1.3.5) in die ANTWOORDEBOEK neer, byvoorbeelid 1.3.6 H.

- (2) 1.2.1 Asetyleengas word saam met CO₂ in MIG-sweising gebruik.
- (2) 1.2.2 'n Gasvlam smelt die metal wanneer met 'n plasmasnyer gesny word.
- (2) 1.2.3 Voorwaartse osmose is die proses waar water deur verskillende vloeistowwe gestuur word wat op 'n molekulêre vlak deurfaat.
- (2) 1.2.4 Teflon beskeem die metaldele van die besproeiingsstelsel teen roses.
- (2) 1.2.5 'n GPS is 'n moderne tegnologie gebruik om groot afstande aan- of kan word om 'n besproeiingsstelsel oor afstande af te skakel.
- (2) 1.3 Kies 'n woord/term uit KOLOM B wat by die beskywing in KOLOM A pas.
Skryf slegs die letter (A-G) langs die vragnommer (1.3.1-1.3.5) in die ANTWOORDEBOEK neer, byvoorbeelid 1.3.6 H.



- 1.1.6 ... kan NIE as 'n pysswiesposisie gebruik word NIE.
- (2) A Horisontale vase posisie
B Vertikale posisie
C Massienpuntswies
D Horisontale beweegbare posisie
- 1.1.7 Die ... is NIE deel van die dreipuntmeganiisme van die trekker NIE.
- (2) A ligarms
B boonste koppelaftang
C kragafakkas
D stabiliseringkettings
- 1.1.8 Foutiewe dromspoed van die stroper veroorzaak dat ...
- (2) A pitte deur die waaier uit die masjién geblaas word.
B pitte van verskillende groottes in die opgaddrom versamei
C V-bande van hul dryfkattrole afglip.
D pitte nie van die strookie verwyder word nie.
- 1.1.9 Om die kruishoek van 'n implement te verset in verhouding tot die trekker se vorentoebeweging, sal Jay 'n ... gebruik.
- (2) A nivellerkas
B boonste koppelaftang
C dreptebehlermechanisme
D dreptebehlerhefboom
- 1.1.10 Brons word maklik gelaas deur dit te ...
- (2) A boogsweis.
B MIG-sweis.
C soldaat.
D TIG-sweis.



- (2) 1.1.1 Verskeie opsiges word as moontlike antwoorde op die volgende vrae gegee.
Die kleefmiddel is die geskikste vir die herstel van 'n watertank wat van glas gemaak is en wat vir visboureddry gebruik word:
1.1.1-1.1.10) in die ANTWORDEBOEK neer, byvoorbeelid 1.1.1 B.
- (2) 1.1.2 Die faktor wat NIE blydra tot die omslaan van trekkers tydens die uitvoering van take op die pleas NIE:
A Om teen hoe spoed deur draai te ry
B Om vragte te hoog op die voortraagraaf te dra
C Koppel 'n implement onder die hakpunt van 'n trekker
D Werk in 'n stell slot, teen 'n heuwel of 'n verspoeling
- (2) 1.1.3 EN van die volgende het geen invloed op die dieptebereestelel van 'n trekker nie:
A Vergrote wielbasis van 'n trekker
B Ploggdiepte
C Weerstand van die grond
D Vorentoespoed van die trekker
- (2) 1.1.4 'n Sintetiese materiaal soos ... is vir sy hittebestandte eienskappe bekend.
A Perspex
B rubber
C wondergom (Prestik)
D bakelite
- (2) 1.1.5 Die voorgeskrewe groote van 'n waseskuiwingsstekken op 'n elektriese heining is minstens ...
A 100 mm x 200 mm.
B 200 mm x 300 mm.
C 300 mm x 400 mm.
D 500 mm x 600 mm.

VRAG 1**AFDELING A**



1. ALGEMENE INSTRUKSIES EN INLIGTING
 - 1.1 Hierdie vraestel bestaan uit TWEE afdeilings, naamlik AFDELING A en AFDELING B.
 - 1.2 ALBEI afdeilings is VERPLIGTEND.
 - 1.3 Beantwoord AL die vrae in die ANTWOORDEBOEK.
 - 1.4 Nommer die antwoord korrek volgens volgens die nommeringstelesel wat in hierdie vraestel gebruik is.
 - 1.5 Nieprogrambare sakrekenaars mag gebruik word.
 - 1.6 Skryf netjies en leesbaar.
2. AFDELING A: KORTVRAE
 - 2.1 Hierdie afdeiling bestaan uit DRIE vrae.
 - 2.2 Volg die instruksies wanneer die vrae beantwoord word.
3. AFDELING B: GESTRUKTURERDE LANGVRAE
 - 3.1 Hierdie afdeiling bestaan uit VYF vrae.
 - 3.2 Begin ELKE vrag op 'n NUWE bladsy.



Hierdie variestel bestaan uit 16 bladsye.

Tyd : 3 uur

Punte : 200

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