**ENGFA**



# ISEBE LEMFUNDO LEMPUMA KOLONI

EASTERN CAPE EDUCATION DEPARTMENT

OOS-KAAP ONDERWYSDEPARTEMENT

IIMVIWO ZEBANGA LOKUGQIBELA

NATIONAL SENIOR CERTIFICATE EXAMINATION

NASIONALE SENIOR SERTIFIKAAT-EKSAMEN

**SEPTEMBER 2009**

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| **ENGLISH FIRST ADDITIONAL LANGUAGE – FIRST PAPER** |

##### IXESHA: 2 iiyure TIME: 2 hours TYD: 2 uur

**AMANQAKU: 80 MARKS: 80 PUNTE: 80**

*Write on the cover of your answer book, after the word “Subject” –*

**ENGLISH FIRST ADDITIONAL LANGUAGE – FIRST PAPER**

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This question paper consists of 10 pages.

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**INSTRUCTIONS AND INFORMATION**

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| 1. | This question paper consists of THREE sections.  SECTION A: COMPREHENSION (30 marks)  SECTION B: SUMMARY (10 marks)  SECTION C: LANGUAGE (40 marks) |
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| 2. | Answer ALL the questions. |
|  |  |
| 3. | Start EACH section on a NEW page. |
|  |  |
| 4. | Leave a line after each answer. |
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| 5. | Number the answers correctly according to the numbering system used in this question paper. |
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| 6. | *Multiple-choice questions:* Write down ONLY the question number and the letter corresponding to the correct answer.  *One-word responses:* Write down ONLY the question number and the answer. |
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| 7. | Pay special attention to spelling and sentence construction. |
|  |  |
| 8. | Write neatly and legibly. |

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| **SECTION A** | |  |
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| **QUESTION 1** | |  |
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| Read the passage below and answer the questions that follow. | |  |
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| **FLAMES OF FURY**  The man is on his hands and knees as the flames engulf him, reaching out a hand as if to plead for help or an escape but nothing comes. Finally a policeman grabs a fire extinguisher from the back of an armoured vehicle and douses the flames but it’s too late. He dies later in hospital, an anonymous victim of the xenophobic violence gripping Gauteng townships.  While his name is not known, his death at the hands of a mob in Ramaphosa informal settlement in Reiger Park on Gauteng’s East Rand is known the world over. Photographs of the burning have made their way around the globe and become the face of the violence that has exploded across the province and is flaring up in other parts of the country too.  Foreigners have been attacked in Umlazi near Durban and at the time of going to press Cape Town and other cities were bracing themselves for violence too. Meanwhile 1 000 buses had been provided so Zimbabweans could go back home.  Shock, horror and disbelief have spread from South Africa’s shores to those of America, Europe and beyond. How can something like this happen in a country once praised for its peaceful transition to democracy and its groundbreaking constitution held up as a model to other African countries?  The damage the violence is doing to the image of our country is disastrous, economists say. The value of the rand will plummet, foreign investment will drop and the economy as a whole will flounder at a time South Africa, already reeling under escalating food prices, soaring petrol prices and rising interest rates, can least afford it.  Tourism will take a major knock – foreign visitors are already being warned to stay away by their countries – and the industry is predicting disaster. The situation is so desperate Archbishop Emeritus Desmond Tutu, appalled by the violence, made an impassioned plea to the attackers.  But just why is South Africans attacking their neighbours with such horrific force? The Archbishop believes it’s a reflection of the country’s failure to ensure more people have shared in “the peace dividend”.  Analysts say South Africa’s slack border control regulations are also to blame for the xenophobia – and its government’s fault. Although the country deported approximately 316 000 illegal immigrants last year the figure is believed to represent no more than five to ten percent of the total number of illegal immigrants in the country. | |  |

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| An estimated four million are living here illegally, says Professor Mike Hough from the University of Pretoria’s Institute for Strategic Studies.  He says people have taken the law into their own hands because they’re “tired of years of empty promises”. The fact that they live side by side with foreigners trying to get their own slice of the pie worsens the situation.  Lack of service delivery and even the rising cost of food have acted as  triggers for the violence, he says. Wits psychology lecturer Malose Langa agrees and says that instead of people directing their frustration at government, they are now taking it on foreigners. “They’re driven by poverty and use it to justify their behaviour,” he explains.  He says in the past people held marches and protests when they were  unhappy with things like delivery. South Africans come from a culture of  violence, particularly people in townships, Malose adds. “We’ve always  used violence to solve our problems and bring about change.”  The attacks started in Alexandra, one of South Africa’s most densely populated townships, where the shortage of jobs may have helped trigger the violence. “Individuals lose their ability to think logically and large groups incite each other to gruesome act,” Malose says. “This mob mentality is contagious and people spur each other on. Violence becomes like fun and games.”  [Adapted from: *Drum*, May 2008] | | |  |
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|  |  |  |  |
| 1.1 | a) Identify the figure of speech in the title. | | (1) |
|  | b) Explain the figure of speech in QUESTION 1.1 (a) above. | | (2) |
|  |  |  |  |
| 1.2 | Explain in your own words: “the flames engulf him” in line 1. | | (2) |
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| 1.3 | Quote THREE CONSECUTIVE words in paragraph 1 which suggest that the burning man was helped. | | (1) |
|  |  |  |  |
| 1.4 | Why is the man who later died in hospital described as an anonymous  victim? | | (1) |
|  |  |  |  |
| 1.5 | How did the death of the “anonymous victim” become known all over the world? | | (1) |
|  |  |  |  |
| 1.6 | Explain what the writer means by stating that “photographs of the burning have become the face of the violence…” | | (2) |
|  |  |  |  |
| 1.7 | Give any TWO reasons why economists view the dent of the violence on the image of the country as disastrous? | | (2) |
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| 1.8 | How will tourism be affected by what happened? | | (2) |
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| 1.9 | Give another word that has the same meaning as “appalled” as used in  paragraph 7 of the passage. | | (1) |
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| 1.10 | In your view, what are the TWO reasons people always give for xenophobic behaviour? | | (2) |
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| 1.11 | In your personal view, do you think the people who attacked the foreigners were justified in their behaviour? Motivate your answer. | | (3) |
|  |  |  | **[20]** |
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| **QUESTION 2** | | |  |
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| View the map that could be of assistance to foreigners, tourists or travellers and study the information below and then answer the questions that follow. | | |  |
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| Untitled-Scanned-011 | | |  |
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| 2.1 | Write the abbreviations “am” and “pm” in full. | | (2) |
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| 2.2 | Based on the map which town in the Eastern Cape has the highest  maximum temperature? | | (1) |
|  |  |  |  |
| 2.3 | Which city has the lowest minimum temperature in the Traveller’s Weather Guide? | | (1) |
|  |  |  |  |
| 2.4 | You are travelling to Cradock on Sunday. What type of clothes will you take along? Give reasons. | | (2) |
|  |  |  |  |
| 2.5 | You are travelling from Uitenhage to Cradock. Which road will you take? | | (1) |
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| 2.6 | What weather forecast is indicated in Aliwal North? | | (1) |
|  |  |  |  |
| 2.7 | Looking at the sunrise and sunset times as indicated what season of the  year is it? Support your answer. | | (2) |
|  |  |  | **[10]** |
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|  |  | **TOTAL SECTION A:** | **30** |
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| **SECTION B: SUMMARY** | | |  |
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| **QUESTION 3** | | |  |
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| **INSTRUCTIONS** | | |  |
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| 1. | Read the passage below and summarise giving the SEVEN POINTS on what employers should take note of in protecting their employees from sexual harassment. | |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| 2. | Plan your work and write the first draft and edit it. Then draw a line across your plan and the first draft, cancelling it. | |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| 3. | Write the final summary for marking using the SEVEN POINTS in full  sentences using the maximum of seventy. | |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| 4. | Number your sentences from 1 to 7. | |  |
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| 5. | Write only ONE point per line. | |  |
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| 6. | Use your own words as far as is possible. | |  |
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| 7. | Indicate the total number of words you have used at the end of your summary. | |  |
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|  | **NOTE**: Marks will be deducted if you ignore these instructions. | |  |
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| **SEXUAL HARASSMENT**  Sexual harassment occurs all too frequently in offices and factories across the country, that even when the company has no Human Resource Manager, the law will come to your assistance.  In fact, the law takes such a serious view of sexual harassment it holds the employer personally liable even when he is unaware that sexual harassment is taking place.  According to the law, each case of sexual or other discriminations must be treated separately on its own merits. There is no “one fits all” system of dealing with offenders.  It’s recommended that a comprehensive sexual harassment policy be developed by every company and made available to all employees.  It’s also a good idea to state in the contract of employment that, among other offences, sexual harassment will not be tolerated by the employer and that the consequences of contravention will be serious.  Once the employee has signed his contract of employment it will be very difficult for him to deny that he knew it was company policy to deal severely with sexual harassment. | | |  |

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| Over and above all of these, the employer should regularly remind his employees of the consequences of sexual harassment and all other forms of discrimination.  Hopefully, this will ensure that employees will not feel inhibited by the nature of offence and they know that they will receive sympathetic treatment from the employer should they report it.  [Adapted from: *Bona*, October 2008] | | | (10) |
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|  |  | **TOTAL SECTION B:** | **10** |
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| **SECTION C** | | |  |
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| **QUESTION 4: VISUAL LITERACY** | | |  |
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| **Cartoon 1**    **Cartoon 2** | | |  |
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| 4.1 | Explain the facial expression of Temba’s mother-in-law in Cartoon 1. | | (2) |
|  |  |  |  |
| 4.2 | Could Temba be accused of stereotyping in Cartoon 1? Motivate your answer. | | (2) |
|  |  |  |  |
| 4.3 | Give TWO examples of onomatopoeia in Cartoon 2. Explain what sounds are represented. | | (4) |
|  |  |  |  |
| 4.4 | Your taxi is smelly and you play your music loudly. What parts of speech are the two underlined words? Motivate your answer. | | (2) |
|  |  |  |  |
| 4.5 | “It is dangerous to talk on the cellphone and drive at the same time.”  Rewrite this sentence beginning with the underlined word. | | (2) |
|  |  |  |  |
| 4.6 | He talked on the cell-phone while driving the taxi.  The taxi overturned.  Join the two sentences as indicated below. Also change it into its negative form)  Had he ... | | (5) |
|  |  |  | **[17]** |
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| **QUESTION 5: LANGUAGE USAGE** | | |  |
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| Read the passage below and answer the questions that follow. | | |  |
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| A month after her wedding day, 25-year-old model Ledile realised she’d married a 40-year-old mama’s boy. “We should move out of your parents’ home and find our own house,” Ledile told Tshepo. “A woman wants her own kitchen where she can make whatever she chooses.” But Tshepo did not want to move. As the four of them were having supper, Ledile realised the extent of her predicament. At the dinner table, Mrs Gumede, Ledile’s mother-in-law sat next to Mr Gumede. Across from them, Ledile sat next to Tshepo. As usual Mrs Gumede dominated the conversation. Mr Gumede senior ate his food in silence, obviously scared of his wife. | | |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| 5.1 | Complete the following passage: | |  |
|  |  | |  |
|  | “You will enjoy her food, she likes to cook very good food as a result people know her as a good\_\_\_\_\_1\_\_\_\_\_\_ (person who cooks). Mrs Gumede is \_\_\_\_\_2\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ strong woman. When Tshepo marries he would like his \_\_\_\_\_3\_\_\_\_ to be like his mother. This is what \_\_\_\_4\_\_\_\_ told her on their first meeting. Sonto, his sister, a \_\_\_\_\_5\_\_\_\_\_ to Ledile is a nurse and her husband who is an \_\_\_\_\_\_6\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (works with electricity), and Tshepo’s \_\_\_\_7\_\_\_\_\_ because he is married to Tshepo’s sister have one child. Ledile had noticed her husband and her \_\_\_\_\_8\_\_\_\_\_ close-knit relationship. Mrs Gumede wanted her to \_\_\_\_\_9\_\_\_\_ seven children and yet they had planned to have one\_\_\_\_\_\_10\_\_\_\_\_ only after three years in their marriage. Ledile fears that the idea of seven children would spoil her\_\_\_\_\_11\_\_\_\_ career. Mrs Gumede does not want to die before \_\_\_\_12\_\_\_\_her grandchildren. | | (12) |
|  |  | |  |
| 5.2 | Before their marriage they’d agreed they’d have only one child after three years.  Write the underlined contractions in full. | | (2) |

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| 5.3 | “When are you going to have a baby, I’ve waited for forty years to see my grandchildren?”, asked Mrs Gumede.    Begin the question above as shown below:  Mrs Gumede asked when she … | | (5) |
|  |  |  |  |
| 5.4 | Read the following passage. There are some words that are spelt incorrectly. Rewrite them in a list and correct the spelling. | |  |
|  |  | |  |
|  | “How could he do this to me?” Ledile taught in silent disperation. Tshepo was Mrs. Gumede’s favuorite child. When he was small he’d always obeyed his mama and now as a grown man he still did as she sayed. | | (4) |
|  |  |  | **[23]** |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | **TOTAL SECTION C:** | **40** |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | **GRAND TOTAL:** | **80** |