Province of the

**EASTERN CAPE**

EDUCATION

**NATIONAL**

**SENIOR CERTIFICATE**

**GRADE 11**

**NOVEMBER 2010**

|  |
| --- |
| **RELIGION STUDIES P1** |

**MARKS: 150**

**TIME: 2 hours**

|  |
| --- |
| This question paper consists of 8 pages. |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **INSTRUCTIONS AND INFORMATION** | | | | |
|  | |  |  |  |
| 1. | This question paper consists of SECTION A and SECTION B. | | |  |
|  |  | | |  |
| 2. | SECTION A: (QUESTION 1) is COMPULSORY. | | |  |
|  |  | | |  |
| 3. | Read ALL the questions carefully before answer it. | | |  |
|  |  | | |  |
| 4. | Number the answers correctly according to the numbering system used in this question paper. | | |  |
|  |  | | |  |
| 5. | The length of your answer must be in accordance with the marks allocated to each question. | | |  |
|  |  | | |  |
| 6. | Write neatly and legibly. | | |  |
|  |  | | |  |
|  |  | | |  |

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | |  |  |
| **SECTION A (COMPULSORY)** | | | |  |
|  |  | |  |  |
| **QUESTION 1** | | | |  |
|  |  | |  |  |
| 1.1 | Choose the correct word from those given in brackets. Write only the word next to the question number (1.1.1 – 1.1.5) in the ANSWER BOOK. | | |  |
|  |  |  | |  |
|  | 1.1.1 | The (Priest/Iyanga/Isangoma/Pastor) is a spiritual leader who heals his/her patient by consulting the ancestors. | | (2) |
|  |  |  | |  |
|  | 1.1.2 | (Hans Mol/Karl Marx/Durkheim/Heraklus) called religion the ‘opium of the people’. | | (2) |
|  |  |  | |  |
|  | 1.1.3 | (Africa Traditional Religion/Baha’i belief/Islam/Hinduism) gives protection to animals like monkeys, snakes and even rats in certain temples. | | (2) |
|  |  |  | |  |
|  | 1.1.4 | (Muhammad/Jesus/Baha’u’llah/Siddhartha Gautama) is the representative of Islam. | | (2) |
|  |  |  | |  |
|  | 1.1.5 | (Christianity/Islam/Buddhism/Judaism)) is a non-missionary religion. | | (2) |
|  |  |  | |  |
| 1.2 | Indicate whether the following statements are TRUE or FALSE. Choose the answer and write only ‘true’ or ‘false’ next to the question number (1.2.1 – 1.2.5) in the ANSWER BOOK. If it is false, rewrite the sentence correctly. | | |  |
|  |  |  | |  |
|  | 1.2.1 | Atheism is the belief in more than one god. | | (2) |
|  |  |  | |  |
|  | 1.2.2 | The Jews worship in a Mosque. | | (2) |
|  |  |  | |  |
|  | 1.2.3 | South Africa is a theocratic state. | | (2) |
|  |  |  | |  |
|  | 1.2.4 | Muhammad is the founder of Christianity. | | (2) |
|  |  |  | |  |
|  | 1.2.5 | Psalm 23 is an example of a narrative. | | (2) |
|  |  |  | |  |
| 1.3 | Briefly explain each of the following terms: | | |  |
|  |  |  | |  |
|  | 1.3.1 | Belief | | (2) |
|  |  |  | |  |
|  | 1.3.2 | Meditation | | (2) |
|  |  |  | |  |
|  | 1.3.3 | Halaal | | (2) |
|  |  |  | |  |
|  | 1.3.4 | Karma | | (2) |
|  |  |  | |  |
|  | 1.3.5 | Monotheism | | (2) |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  | | | | |  | |
| 1.4 | Fit a symbol in COLUMN B to a religion in COLUMN A. Write the letter (A –E) next to the question number (1.4.1 – 1.4.5) in your ANSWER BOOK | | | | | | |  |
|  |  |  | | | | |  | |
|  |  | COLUMN A | |  | COLUMN B |  | | |
|  | 1.4.1 | Judaism | | A | Cross | (2) | | |
|  | 1.4.2 | African Traditional Religion | | B | Wheel of Dharma | (2) | | |
|  | 1.4.3 | Islam | | C | The Aum sign | (2) | | |
|  | 1.4.4 | Christianity | | D | Clay pot | (2) | | |
|  | 1.4.5 | Hinduism | | E | Star of David | (2) | | |
|  |  |  | | | | |  | |
| 1.5 | Give TWO social roles of rituals. | | | | | | (4) | |
|  |  | | | | | |  | |
| 1.6 | Name any THREE missionary religions. | | | | | | (6) | |
|  |  |  | | | | | **[50]** | |
|  |  | |  | | | |  | |
|  |  | | **TOTAL SECTION A:** | | | | **50** | |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  | |  |
| **SECTION B Answer any TWO of the four questions in this section** | | |  |
|  | | |  |
| **QUESTION 2** | | |  |
|  | | |  |
| 2.1 | Explain the following concepts as applied to religion: | |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | 2.1.1 | Mission | (4) |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | 2.1.2 | Evangelism | (4) |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | 2.1.3 | Ecumenism | (4) |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | 2.1.4 | Proselytisation | (4) |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | 2.1.5 | Dialogue | (4) |
|  |  |  |  |
| 2.2 | Explain the difference between a *myth* and a *narrative.* | | (10) |
|  |  | |  |
| 2.3 | Karl Marx (1818 – 1883) was an influential German philosopher, political economist and revolutionary. He is most famous for his analysis of history in terms of class struggles. He claimed that religion was used to oppress people and to maintain inequalities that were a source of conflict between the different classes in society. Marx said: “Religion is the opiate\* of the people”.  [Adapted from: Shuters Religion Studies Grade 12, Hofmeyr et al. page 102 and 103]  \*Opiate (an addictive, mind-altering drug). | |  |
|  |  | |  |
|  | 2.3.1 | Explain what Marx meant by referring to religion as “the opiate of the people”. | (8) |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | 2.3.2 | Give your own views on Marx’s statement. | (12) |
|  |  |  | **[50]** |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |
| **QUESTION 3** | | |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| 3.1 | Mention FOUR characteristics of rituals. | | (8) |
|  |  | |  |
| 3.2 | Explain the difference between *advertising* and *sponsorships,* and how it can benefit religion. | | (12) |
|  |  | |  |
| 3.3 | Read the following case study and answer the questions that follow: | |  |
|  |  | |  |
|  | **Turkmenistan**  In the annual report of the Commission on Religion Freedom of the United Nations which was released on 11 May 2005, Turkmenistan was identified as one of the greatest violators of religion freedom in the world. This independent state, which were part of the Soviet Union, border with Uzbekistan in the east, the Caspian Sea in the west, Kazakhstan in the north and Afghanistan in the south.  President Nayizov wrote a 400-page book, titled *Rukhnama* (Book of the Soul). He gave instruction that this book is of same importance as the Quran and the Bible in all places of worship and that all government offices must study it for one hour each week. For his opposition against this decision, the countries head-Mufti (expert in Islamitic laws) was sentenced to 22 years in prison in March 2004. The president declared that no Mosques must be built and it was reported that seven Mosques were demolished this year. In a country were 89% of the population are Muslims and 9% are Christians, the only religion which are allowed to practice their religion, was the Sunni Muslim Council and the Russian Orthodox Church. Security officials regularly break up meetings at private houses without warrants. They confiscate literature, detain believers and treat them with criminal prosecution and deportation.  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  The Constitution of the Republic of South Africa assures religious diversity. Chapter 2 of the Bill of Rights deal with fundamental human rights which include acknowledgement and protection of religious freedom in South Africa. Article 15: Freedom of religion, belief and opinion declare that:  1. Anyone has the right to freedom of conscience, religion, thought and opinion.  2. Religious observances may be conducted at state or state-aided institutions provided that:  a) those observances follow rules by appropriate public authorities;  b) they are conducted on an equitable basis; and  c) Attendance at them is free and voluntary. | |  |
|  |  | |  |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | 3.3.1 | Is Turkmenistan a secular state? Give a reason or your answer. | (4) |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | 3.3.2 | The state protects certain religions at the expense of others. Quote from the text to support this statement. | (2) |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | 3.3.3 | What is the role of a Mufti in the Islamitic religion? | (2) |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | 3.3.4 | Why, do you think, are religious freedom in Turkmenistan been violated? Quote from the text to support your statement. | (10) |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | 3.3.5 | Do you think that South Africa endorse Article 1 of the United Nations? Motivate your answer. | (6) |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | 3.3.6 | Define *religious freedom* show how it can be promoted and applied at school level. | (6) |
|  |  |  | **[50]** |
|  |  |  |  |
| **QUESTION 4** | | |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| 4.1 | Briefly explain the term ‘*inter-religious dialogue’.* | | (10) |
|  |  | |  |
| 4.2 | Explain the difference between representational and presentational symbols and give TWO examples of each. | | (12) |
|  |  | |  |
| 4.3 | Mention any FOUR features that define prayer. | | (8) |
|  |  | |  |
| 4.4 | Most South Africans have a five day week of work during which they work and earn their livelihood. On Saturdays and Sundays they rest and go to look different kinds of sport for leisure. | |  |
|  |  | |  |
|  | 4.4.1 | Write a short account on the relation between work and leisure from a religious perspective and give TWO actual/relevant examples. | (10) |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | 4.4.2 | Give reasons why religions can be against leisure activities which are coupled with drugs, alcohol and gamble. | (10) |
|  |  |  | **[50]** |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  |  |  |  |
| **QUESTION 5** | | |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| 5.1 | Explain the difference between an *atheistic* state and a *theocratic* state. | | (12) |
|  |  |  |  |
| 5.2 | Study the extract below and answer the questions that follow: | |  |
|  |  | |  |
|  | **Batswana spirituality**  Today, as it was in the past, Batswana’s utter prayers to God for a variety of needs. Prayers are made for the sick, for good health, for healing, for success in academic studies, for stable family life, for rain, for the departed as well as for good luck. In Tswana, traditional religion prayer is always addressed to God through the ancestral spirits who are considered intermediaries between God (Modimo) and the Tswana nation.  [From James Amanzi, African Christianity in Botswana, p8] | |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | 5.2.1 | What is the name that the Batswana give to God? | (2) |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | 5.2.2 | How does this passage describe the relationship that the believers have with God? | (4) |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | 5.2.3 | What is the function (role or work) of the ancestors? | (4) |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | 5.2.4 | How do diviners help people to understand the ancestor’s wishes? | (4) |
|  |  |  |  |
|  | 5.2.5 | Mention THREE things that the Batswana ask God in their prayers. | (6) |
|  |  |  |  |
| 5.3 | Mention any FOUR environmental problems which affect the world today. | | (8) |
|  |  |  |  |
| 5.4 | Give FIVE examples of questions that a researcher could ask during a structured interview. | | (10) |
|  |  |  | **[50]** |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | **TOTAL SECTION B:** | **100** |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  | **GRAND TOTAL:** | **150** |