



Province of the
EASTERN CAPE
EDUCATION

**NATIONAL
SENIOR CERTIFICATE**

GRADE 12

SEPTEMBER 2012

**MATHEMATICAL LITERACY P1
MEMORANDUM**

MARKS: 150

Symbol	Explanation
M	Method
MA	Method with accuracy
CA	Consistent accuracy
A	Accuracy
C	Conversion
S	Simplification
RT/RG/RM	Reading from a table/Reading from a graph/Read from map
F	Choosing the correct formula
SF	Substitution in a formula
J	Justification
P	Penalty, e.g. for no units, incorrect rounding off etc.
R	Rounding Off/Reason
O	Opinion

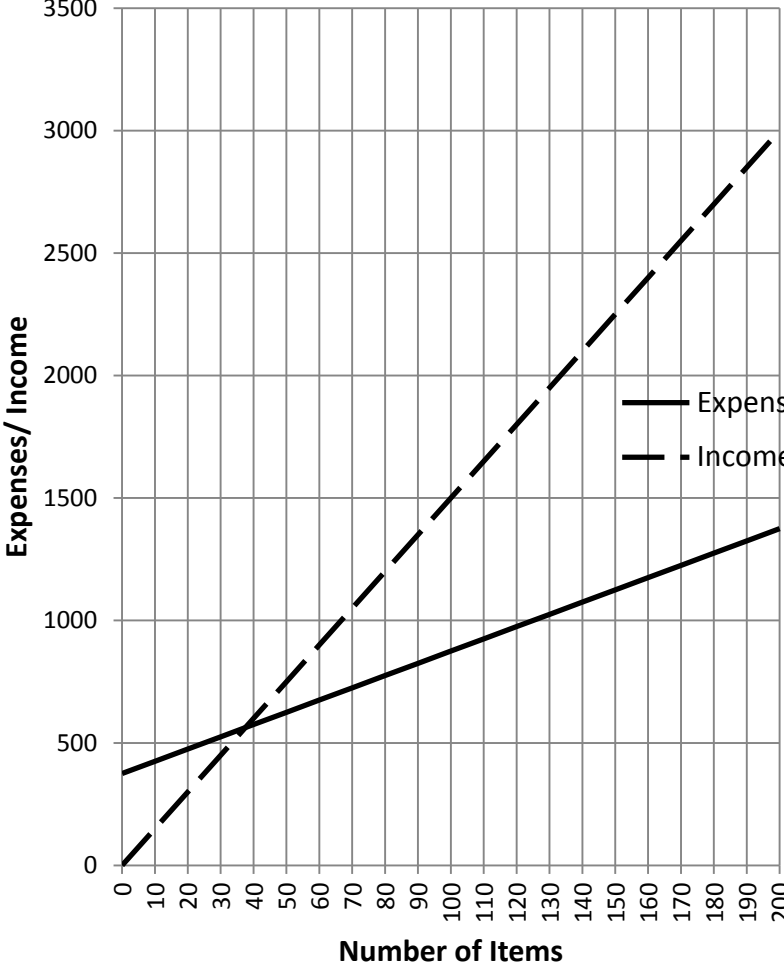
This memorandum consists of 12 pages.

QUESTION 1				
Question		Solution	Explanation	LO+AS
1.1	1.1.1	$\frac{23}{30} \times 100 = 76,6 = 77\% \checkmark \text{ MA}$ $\frac{56}{75} \times 100 = 74,6 = 75\% \checkmark \text{ MA}$ $\frac{37}{40} \times 100 = 92,5\% = 93\% \checkmark \text{ MA}$	1MA Correct method and accuracy 1MA Correct method and accuracy 1MA Correct method and accuracy	(3) 12.1.1
	1.1.2	Average = $\frac{77+75+93}{3} \checkmark \text{ M}$ $= \frac{245}{3} \checkmark \text{ M}$ $= 81,6\% \checkmark \text{ CA}$	1M Correct method used 1MA Method and accuracy 1Ca Consistent accuracy	(3) 12.1.1
1.2	1.2.1.	$\frac{27}{35} \times 100 = 77,142.. = 77\% \checkmark \text{ MA}$ $\frac{36}{40} \times 100 = 90\% \checkmark \text{ MA}$ $\frac{54}{60} \times 100 = 90\% \checkmark \text{ MA}$	1MA Correct method and accuracy 1MA Correct method and accuracy 1MA Correct method and accuracy	(3) 12.1.1
	1.2.2	Average = $\frac{77+90+90}{3} \checkmark \text{ M}$ $= \frac{257}{3} \checkmark \text{ MA}$ $= 85,6\% \checkmark \text{ CA}$	1M Correct method used 1MA Method and accuracy 1Ca Consistent accuracy	(3) 12.1.1
	1.2.3	John, because his average is higher than mine. $\checkmark \text{ O}$ Accept any valid reason	1O Correct person and reasoning valid	(1) 12.1.1
1.3	1.3.1	Milk = $540 \div 560 \checkmark \text{ M}$ $= 0,96428....$ $\approx 0,96 \text{ pints} \checkmark \text{ CA}$	1M Correct method used 1CA Consistent accuracy	(2) 12.3.2
		Margarine = $30 \div 25 \checkmark \text{ M}$ $= 1,2 \text{ oz} \checkmark \text{ CA}$	1M Correct method used 1CA Consistent accuracy	(2)
		Flour = $85 \div 25 \checkmark \text{ M}$ $= 3,4 \text{ oz} \checkmark \text{ CA}$	1M Correct method used 1CA Consistent accuracy	(2)
		Sugar = $100 \div 25 \checkmark \text{ M}$ $= 4 \text{ oz} \checkmark \text{ CA}$	1M Correct method used 1CA Consistent accuracy	(2)

	1.3.2	$^{\circ}\text{F} = \frac{9}{5} \times 220 + 32 \checkmark \text{SF}$ $= 396 + 32$ $= 428 \text{ } ^{\circ}\text{F} \checkmark \text{CA}$	1SF Correct values used 1CA Consistent accuracy	(2)	12.3.2
		$^{\circ}\text{F} = \frac{9}{5} \times 200 + 32 \checkmark \text{SF}$ $= 360 + 32$ $= 392 \text{ } ^{\circ}\text{F} \checkmark \text{CA}$	1SF Correct values used 1CA Consistent accuracy	(2)	
1.4	1.4.1	Deposit = 6 573 x 10% \checkmark SF \checkmark M = R657,30 \checkmark CA	1SF Correct values used 1M correct method 1CA Consistent accuracy	(3)	12.1.1
		OR			
		Deposit = 6 573 x $\frac{10}{100}$ \checkmark SF \checkmark M = R657,30 \checkmark CA	1SF Correct values used 1M correct method 1CA Consistent accuracy	(3)	
		OR			
		Deposit = 6 573 x 0,1 \checkmark SF \checkmark M = R657,30 \checkmark CA	1SF Correct values used 1M correct method 1CA Consistent accuracy	(3)	
	1.4.2	A = ? P = 6 573 – 10% r = 15% n = 2 yrs = 5 915,70 \checkmark CA = 0,15 Using A = P(1 + rt) = 5 915,70 (1 + 0,15 x 2) \checkmark SF = 5 915,70 (1,3) \checkmark M = R7 690,41 \checkmark CA	1CA Correct calculation of principle value 1SF Correct values substituted 1M Correct method used 1CA Consistent accuracy	(4)	12.1.1
		OR			
		A = ? P = 6573 – 10% r = 15% n = 2 yrs = 5 915,70 \checkmark CA = 0,15 Using A = P + (P x r x t) = 5 915,70 + (5 915,70 x 0,15 x 2) \checkmark SF = 5915,70 + 1774,71 \checkmark M = R7 690,41 \checkmark CA OR Other variations can use 15% or $\frac{15}{100}$ in place of 0,15	1CA Correct calculation of principle value 1SF Correct values substituted 1M Correct method used 1CA Consistent accuracy	(4)	

	1.4.3	$\text{Monthly Payment} = 7\,690,41 \div 24$ $= 320,43375\dots$ $= \text{R } 320,43 \text{ per month}$	\checkmark SF \checkmark M \checkmark CA 1SF Correct values used 1M Correct method used 1CA Correct answer	(3)	12.1.1
	1.4.4	Save up, do part time work etc. accept any reasonable suggestion here. \checkmark O	1O Any valid suggestion accepted here	(1)	12.1.1
1.5		$\text{Amount needed} = 500 \times 12,56$ $= \text{R}6\,280,00$	\checkmark M \checkmark A 1M Correct method used 1A Correct answer	(2)	12.1.1
				[38]	

QUESTION 2							
Question	Solution			Explanation			LO+AS
2.1	BEAD PARADISE: for all the beads, string and material you will ever need.... Invoice No. 23521				Date: 18/3/12	(1)	2.1.3
	Quantity	Description	Unit Price				
	6 kg	Glass beads	R56,00/kg	6 x 56	R336,00 ✓ CA		
	100	Clay Beads	R1,80 ea.	100 x 1,80	R180,00		
	150	Wooden Beads	R1,85 ea.	150 x 1,85	R277,50 ✓ CA		
	175	Brass Beads	R2,50 ea.	175 x 2,50	R437,50 ✓ CA		
	2 Rolls	String	R45,00/roll	2 x 45	R90,00		
	20 metres	Linen	R57,00/m	20 x 57,00	R1 140,00 ✓ CA		
		Odds and Ends	R48,00	1 x 48	R48,00		
	Sub-Total			336+180+277, 50+437,50+90 + 1 140 + 48 ✓ M	R2 509 ✓ CA		
	14% VAT			2 509 x 14% or using 0,14 or $\frac{14}{100}$ for 14% ✓ M	R351,26 ✓ CA		
	Total			2509 + 351,26 ✓ M	R2 860,26 ✓ CA		
	1CA x 7 for accurate calculations 1M x 3 for correct methods used.					(10)	

Question	Solution	Explanation	LO+AS	
2.2	2.2.1	<p style="text-align: center;">Sivu's Business</p>  <p style="text-align: center;">Expenses/ Income</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Number of Items</p> <p style="text-align: right;"> Expenses Income </p>	12.2.2	
		<p>Correct spacing between units on both axes ✓</p> <p>Two points plotted correctly on each graph ✓✓✓✓</p> <p>Correct Y-intercept for each graph ✓✓</p>	(7)	
	2.2.2	<p>38 items to be sold ✓ RG ✓ M</p> <p>Accept 38 – 39 items depending on graph.</p>	<p>1RG Correct reading from the graph</p> <p>1M correctly using the graph and has indicated with lines on the graph</p>	12.2.1 (2)
	2.2.3	<p>Profit = 3 000 – 1 375 ✓ SF</p> <p>= R1 625 ✓ CA</p>	<p>1SF correct values used</p> <p>1CA Correct answer</p>	12.2.2 (2)
	2.2.4	<p>1 800 income = 120 items ✓ RG ✓ M</p>	<p>1RG Correct reading from the graph</p> <p>1M correctly using the graph and has indicated with lines on the graph</p>	12.2.1 (2)

Question		Solution	Explanation	LO+AS
	2.2.5	180 items = R1 275 ✓ RG ✓ M Accept R1 200 – R1 350 depending on plotting on graph	1RG Correct reading from the graph 1M correctly using the graph and has indicated with lines on the graph	12.2.1 (2)
				[25]

QUESTION 3					
Question	Solution	Explanation		LO+AS	
3.1	Eastern Cape = 9 449 = 9 000 GWh \checkmark R	1R correct value rounded off	(1)	12.4.4	
3.2	3.2.1 Gauteng \checkmark RT	1RT correct reading from table	(1)	12.4.4	
	3.2.2 28% \checkmark RT	1RT correct reading from table	(1)	12.4.4	
3.3	Northern Cape $\checkmark\checkmark$ RT	2RT correct reading from pie graph	(2)	12.4.4	
3.4	25 983 + 9 449 + 4 724 + 10 054 + 47 243 + 25 984 + 66 140 + 35 432 + 11 811 \checkmark M = 236 820 GWh \checkmark CA	1M Correct method used 1CA Consistent accuracy	(2)	12.4.4	
3.5	Difference = 4 7243 – 25 983 \checkmark M = 21 260 GWh \checkmark CA	1M Correct method 1CA Consistent accuracy	(2)	12.4.4	
3.6	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • More industries • Richer province • More people • Mines etc. $\checkmark\checkmark$ R 	2R accept any 2 good reasons here.	(2)	12.4.4	
3.7	3.7.1 Cost = 49,5 x 60,80 + 228 x 30 \checkmark SF = 3 009,60 + 6 840 \checkmark CA = 9 849,6 cents = R98,495 = R98,50 \checkmark A	1SF Correct substitution 1CA Correct method and accuracy 1A Correct answer	(3)	12.2.1	
	3.7.2 Cost = 50 x 60,80 + 15,75 x 64,39 + 228 x 31 $\checkmark\checkmark$ SF = 3 040 + 1 014,1425 + 7 068 \checkmark CA = 11122,1425 = R111, 22 \checkmark A	2SF Correct substitutions 1CA Correct Method and accuracy 1A Correct answer	(4)	12.2.1	
	3.7.3 Accept any reasonable answer here so long as it is connected to being environmentally friendly. \checkmark O	1O own opinion	(1)	12.2.1	
			[19]		

QUESTION 4				
Question	Solution	Explanation		LO+AS
4.1	$x = 4 \text{ metres} \checkmark C$	1C Correct calculation	(1)	12.3.1
4.2	$\text{Perimeter} = 2 \times 6 + 4 + \frac{(2 \times 3,14 \times 2)}{2} \checkmark SF$ $= 16 + 6,28 \checkmark MA$ $= 22,28 \text{ m} \checkmark CA$	2SF correct substitution of values 1MA Method and accuracy 1CA Correct answer	(4)	12.3.1
4.3	$\text{Area} = (4 \times 6) + \frac{3,14 \times 2^2}{2} \checkmark SF$ $= 24 + 6,28 \checkmark MA$ $= 30,28 \text{ m}^2 \checkmark CA$	2SF correct substitution of values 1MA Method and accuracy 1CA Correct answer	(4)	12.3.1
4.4	Wood, sanding and varnishing costs $= 30,28 \times 265 \checkmark SF$ $= R8\,024,20 \checkmark CA$	1Sf correct substitution of values 1CA correct answer and accuracy	(2)	12.2.1
4.5	Skirting Board costs $= 22,28 \times 55 \checkmark SF$ $= R1\,225,40 \checkmark CA$	1SF correct values used 1CA correct calculation and accuracy	(2)	12.2.1
4.6	Labour costs $= 3 \times 15 \text{ h} \times R65 \checkmark SF$ $= R2\,925 \checkmark CA$	2SF correct substitution of values required CA Correct answer and accuracy	(3)	12.2.1
4.7	$\text{Total cost} = 8\,024,20 + 1\,225,40 + 2\,925 \checkmark SF$ $= R12\,174,60 \checkmark CA$	3SF correct values used 1CA Correct answer and accuracy	(4)	12.2.1
4.8	$\text{Profit} = 12\,174,60 \times 65\% \checkmark M$ $= R7\,913,49 \checkmark CA$	1M correct method and values 1CA correct answer and accuracy	(2)	12.1.1
	OR			
	$\text{Profit} = 12\,174,60 \times \frac{65}{100} \checkmark M$ $= R7\,913,49 \checkmark CA$	1M correct method and values 1CA correct answer and accuracy	(2)	

Question	Solution	Explanation	LO+AS
4.9	Quote = 12 174,60 + 7 913,49 $\sqrt{\text{SF}} \sqrt{\text{M}}$ = R20 308,09 $\sqrt{\text{CA}}$	1Sf correct values used 1M method 1CA Correct answer	12.2.1 (3)
			[25]
QUESTION 5			
Question	Solution	Explanation	LO+AS
5.1	Joe's Mean = $\frac{2200 + 2400 + 2400 + 2600 + 2800 + 2800 + 2600 + 2200 + 2300 + 2500 + 2500 + 2700}{12} \sqrt{\text{M}}$ = $\frac{30000}{12} \sqrt{\text{MA}}$ = R 2 500,00 $\sqrt{\text{CA}}$	1M Correct method used 1MA Method and accuracy 1CA Correct answer and accuracy	12.4.2 (3)
	AND		
	Mpho's Mean = $\frac{2300+3500+1900+2200+2600+3100+2800 + 2700+3000+1500+2000+2400}{12} \sqrt{\text{M}}$ = $\frac{30000}{12} \sqrt{\text{MA}}$ = R2 500,00 $\sqrt{\text{CA}}$	1M Correct method used 1MA Method and accuracy 1CA Correct answer and accuracy	12.4.2 (3)
5.2	Joe's Range = 2 800 – 2 200 $\sqrt{\text{M}}$ = 600 $\sqrt{\text{CA}}$	1M Correct method used 1CA Correct answer and accuracy	12.4.2 (2)
	AND		
	Mpho's Range = 3 500 – 1 500 $\sqrt{\text{M}}$ = 2 000 $\sqrt{\text{CA}}$	1M Correct method used 1CA Correct answer and accuracy	12.4.2 (2)
5.3	2 200; 2 200; 2 300; 2 400; 2 400; <u>2 500; 2 500</u> ; 2 600; 2 600; 2 700; 2 800; 2 800 Joe's Median = $\frac{2\,500+2\,500}{2} \sqrt{\text{M}}$ = 2 500 $\sqrt{\text{CA}}$	1M Correct method used 1CA Calculation and accuracy	12.4.2 (2)
	AND		

Question	Solution	Explanation		LO+AS
	1 500; 1 900; 2 000; 2 200; 2 300; 2 400; 2 600; 2 700; 2 800; 3 000; 3 100; 3 500 $\text{Mpho's Median} = \frac{2\,400 + 2\,600}{2} \checkmark M$ $= 2\,500 \checkmark CA$	1M Correct method used 1CA Calculation and accuracy	(2)	12.4.2
5.4	2 200; 2 200; 2 300; 2 400; 2 400; 2 500; 2 500; 2 600; 2 600; 2 700; 2 800; 2 800 Joe's modes = 2 200, 2 400, 2 500, 2 600 and 2 800 $\checkmark M \checkmark CA$	1M correct method used 1CA correct values given (2 values per $\frac{1}{2}$ mark max = 1)	(2)	12.4.2
AND				
	1 500; 1 900; 2 000; 2 200; 2 300; 2 400; 2 600; 2 700; 2 800; 3 000; 3 100; 3 500 Mpho's mode = nil $\checkmark M \checkmark A$	1M correct method used 1A Correct answer	(2)	
5.5	Both Means and Medians are the same for both $\checkmark O$ Modes do not help at all – too common or nil Range is small for Joe's Range for Mpho's much larger $\checkmark O$ Choice = Joe's – start at higher rate or $\checkmark R$ Choice = Mpho's – get more with more responsibilities	2O learners observation of results for central tendencies correct 1R Accept learner's choice and any valid reason for choice.	(3)	12.4.5
5.6	Choice = Joe's $\checkmark O$ Because better starting pay i.e. Joe's is R2 200 and Mpho's only R1 500. $\checkmark R$	1O Correct choice/option 1R logical reason given	(2)	12.4.5
5.7	Choice = Mpho's Mpho's has a better maximum pay. Mpho's is R3 500 and Joe's only R2 800. $\checkmark R$	1O Correct choice/option 1R logical reason given	(2)	12.4.5
			[25]	

QUESTION 6				
Question	Solution	Explanation		LO+AS
6.1	Outside Height = 3,7 cm \checkmark A	1A Accurately measured	(1)	12.3.1
6.2	Scale = 3,7 cm : 1 m \checkmark SF = 3,7 : 100 \checkmark M = 37 : 1 000 \checkmark CA	1SF Correct values used 1M Correct method 1CA Correct answer and accuracy	(3)	12.3.3
6.3	Inside volume = 0,95 x 0,9 x 0,4 \checkmark M \checkmark C = 0,342 m ³ \checkmark CA	1M Method 1C Conversion to metres 1CA Consistent accuracy	(3)	12.3.1
6.4	Concrete needed = Whole Volume – Inside Volume = (1 x 1 x 0,5) – (0,95 x 0,9 x 0,4) $\checkmark\checkmark$ SF = 0,5 – 0,342 $\checkmark\checkmark$ M A = 0,158 m ³ \checkmark CA	2 SF 1 mark for each group of correct values 2MA 1 mark for method and 1 mark for accuracy 1CA Correct answer and consistency	(5)	12.3.1
6.5	Cost of Dustbin = 0,158 x R 255,50 \checkmark M = 40,369 \checkmark MA = R 40, 37 \checkmark R	1M Method used 1MA Method and accuracy 1R Rounded off correctly	(3)	12.3.1
6.6	Cost of plastic dustbin = 0,158 x R185,95 \checkmark M = 29,3801 \checkmark MA = R 29,38 \checkmark R	1M Method used 1MA Method and accuracy 1R Rounded off correctly	(3)	12.3.1
			[18]	
		TOTAL:	150	