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| **Summary: HTML tags and attributes for CAT Grade 12** |

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| **Description** | **Opening tag** | **Closing tag** |

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| **Document outline and page information** | | |
| HTML documents | <html> | </html> |
| Head tag | <head> | </head> |
| Title tag | <title> | </title> |
| Body tags | <body> | </body> |

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| **Document structure** | | |
| Heading element | <h1> | </h1> |
| Paragraph tag | <p> | </p> |
| Break tag | <br /> | |
| Horizontal rule tag | <hr /> | |

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| **Text formatting and font attributes** | | |
| Bold tags | <b> | </b> |
| Italic tags | <i> | </i> |
| Font | <font> | </font> |
| Font colour | <font color="red"> | </font> |
| Font size (to increase the size) | <font size="+8"> | </font> |
| Font face | <font face="arial"> | </font> |
| Comment tags | <!-- | --> |

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| **Colour attributes** | |
| Background colour | <body bgcolor="#00ffff"> |
| Text colour | <body text="#00ffff"> |
| Unvisited link colour | <body link="#00ffff"> |
| Visited link colour | <body vlink="#00ffff"> |
| Activated link colour | <body alink="#00ffff"> |
| Colour of selected text | <font color="#ff0000">sample text</font> |

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| **Links** | |
| Page link | <a href+""> |
| Opening anchor tag | <a href |
| Closing anchor tag | </a> |

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| **Images and image attributes** | |
| Images tag | <img src> |
| Align left | align=left |
| Align right | align=right |
| Align top | align=top |
| Align bottom | align=bottom |
| Align middle | align=middle |
| **Images and image attributes (ontinued)** | |
| Controls the height of image | height=200 |
| Controls the width of image | width=220 |
| horizontal space | hspace |
| vertical space | vspace |
| Alt attribute | =alt |
| border attribute | border=5 |

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| **Lists** | | |
| Ordered list | <ol> | </ol> |
| Unordered list | <ul> | </ul> |
| List item | <li> | </li> |
| Upper-case or capital letters | Type=A | |
| Lower-case or small letters | Type=a | |
| Upper-case roman numerals | Type=I | |
| Lower-case roman numerals | Type=i | |
| Numbers | Type=1 | |

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| **Tables** | | |
| Table tags | <table> | </table> |
| Table row | <tr> | </tr> |
| Table data/table cell | <td> | </td> |
| Border attribute, specified in pixels | border ="1" | |
| Table caption | <caption> | </caption> |
| Table heading elements | <th> | </th> |
| Table/column width specified in % | width=100% | |
| Cell padding attribute | cellpadding="10" | |
| Cell spacing attribute | cellspacing | |
| Table border colour | bordercolor="red" | |
| 3D border effect  –have specify colours | bordercolorlight  bordercolourdark | |
| Background colour | bgcolor | |
| Background images | background=" " | |

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| **Alignment within tables** | |
| Aligns to the left | align="left" |
| Aligns to the right | align="right" |
| Aligns to the top | valign="top" |
| Aligns to the middle | valign="middle" |
| Aligns to the bottom | valign="bottom" |
| Centre | <center> or <div align="center" |

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| **Row and column span** | |
| Cell spans multiple columns | colspan |
| Cell spans multiple rows | rowspan |