



basic education

Department:
Basic Education
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

NATIONAL SENIOR CERTIFICATE

IGREYIDI 12

ISINDEBELE ILIMI LESIBILI LOKWENGEZA (SAL)

IPHEPHA LESITHATHU (P3)

NOVEMBA 2024

UMHLAHLANDLELA WOKUTSHWAYA

IMITLOMELO: 80

Umhlahlandlela wokutshwaya lo unamakhasi ali-11.

ISIGABA A: AMATHEKSTHI WOKUZITLAMELA (AMA-ESEYI)**UMBUZO 1****TJHEJA:**

- **Kiwo woke amatheksthi yelela inani lamagama aphakanyisweko. I-eseyi ephathelene nesithombe ayinikelwe isihloko esiyifaneleko.**
- **Indlela otlolako arhumutjhe ngayo isihloko ifanele yamukelwe nanyana ihluka kunaleyo elindelwe ngotshwayako ikani nayikhambisana nesihloko.**

1.1 Ipilo engifisa ukuyiphila kusukela namhlanje.**I-eseyi Ecocako.**

Le yi-eseyi lapho umtlozi ademba ngesehlakalo esithileko esakhe senzeka kuye, akhe asibona senzeka komunye nofana acocelwa ngaso kuyenzeka kokhunye umtlozi atlole i-eseyi ayisusele ehloko.

Nakhu okuqakathekileko nakutshwaywa le eseyi:

- Ohlolwako kulindeleke bona acoce bekahlathulule ngepilo afisa ukuyiphila kusukela namhlanje.
- Ohlolwako kulindeleke bona atlole indaba ibe sesikhathini esidlulileko beyikholwakale nanyana kungeyokuzitlamela.
- Kufanele ohlolwako asebenzise amagama ahlathululako khudlwana ngekhambo lakhe lokuya kwadorhodera wamazinyo.

[40]**1.2 Ngathana ngalalela ngangikude ngepilo.****I-eseyi Ecocako.**

Le yi-eseyi lapho umtlozi ademba ngesehlakalo esithileko esakhe senzeka kuye, akhe asibona senzeka komunye nofana acocelwa ngaso kuyenzeka kokhunye umtlozi atlole i-eseyi ayisusele ehloko.

Nakhu okuqakathekileko nakutshwaywa le eseyi:

- Ohlolwako kulindeleke bona acoce bekahlathulule izinto ezenza abone bona ngathana walalela ngabe sele akude ngepilo.
- Ohlolwako kulindeleke bona atlole indaba ibe sesikhathini esidlulileko beyikholwakale nanyana kungeyokuzitlamela.
- Kufanele ohlolwako asebenzise amagama ahlathululako khudlwana izinto ezenza abone bona ngathana walalela ngabe sele akude ngepilo.

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1.3 Isiqunto esibudisi engakateleleka bona ngisithathe.**I-eseyi Ecocako.**

Le yi-eseyi lapho umtlozi adamba ngesehlakalo esithileko esakhe senzeka kuye, akhe asibona senzeka komunye nofana acocelwa ngaso kuyenzeka kokhunye umtlozi atlole i-eseyi ayisusele ehloko.

Nakhu okuqakathekileko nakutshwaywa le eseyi:

- Ohlolwako kulindeleke bona ahlathulule ngesiqunto esibudisi akateleleka bona asithathe.
- Ohlolwako kulindeleke bona atlole indaba ibe sesikhathini esidlulileko beyikholwakale nanyana kungeyokuzitlamela.
- Kufanele ohlolwako asebenzise amagama ahlathululako khudlwana ngesiqunto esibudisi akateleleka bona asithathe.

[40]**1.4 Mhlokho zehla zalandelana iinyembezi zethabo.****I-eseyi Ehlathululako.**

Le yi-eseyi lapho umtlozi ahlathulula khona ngobujamo obuthileko akhe ahlangabezana nabo.

Nakhu okuqakathekileko nakutshwaywa le eseyi:

- Ohlolwako kulindeleke bona acoce bekahlathulule ngesehlakalo esamlethela iinyembezi zethabo.
- Ohlolwako kulindeleke bona atlole indaba ibe sesikhathini esidlulileko beyikholwakale nanyana kungeyokuzitlamela.
- Kufanele ohlolwako asebenzise amagama ahlathululako khudlwana ngesehlakalo esamlethela iinyembezi zethabo.

[40]**1.5 Ukuqakatheka kombhino.****I-eseyi Ehlathululako.**

Le yi-eseyi lapho umtlozi ahlathulula khona ngobujamo obuthileko akhe ahlangabezana nabo.

Nakhu okuqakathekileko nakutshwaywa le eseyi:

- Ohlolwako kulindeleke bona acoce bekahlathulule ngokuqakatheka kombhino.
- Ohlolwako kulindeleke bona atlole indaba ibe sesikhathini esidlulileko beyikholwakale nanyana kungeyokuzitlamela.
- Kufanele ohlolwako asebenzise amagama ahlathululako khudlwana ngokuqakatheka kombhino.

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1.6 Isipho esenza bona ihliziywami ipharupharume khudlwana.**I-eseyi Ehlathululako.**

Le yi-eseyi lapho umtlozi ahlathulula khona ngobujamo obuthileko akhe ahlangabezana nabo.

Nakhu okuqakathekileko nakutshwaywa le eseyi:

- Ohlolwako kulindeleke bona ahlathulule isipho esingenza bona athabe khulu.
- Ohlolwako kulindeleke bona atlole indaba ibe sesikhathini sanje beyikhohlwakale nanyana kungeyokuzitlamela.
- Kufanele ohlolwako asebenzise amagama ahlathululako khudlwana ngesipho esenza bona athabe khulu.

[40]**1.7 Ukutshwaya/Ukurhumutjha iinthombe.****Ohlolwako kumele:**

- Anikele i-eseyakhe isihloko esiyifaneleko.
- Ahlathulule i-eseyakhe ngananyana ngiyiphi indlela kodwana ikhambelane nesithombe.
- Akhetha nanyana ngiwuphi umhlobo we-eseyi okhambelana nesithombe.
- Ahlanganise ukuhlathululwa kwendaba nesithombe.
- Atlole ngesikhathi esifaneleko.
- Ohlolwako angakhetha nanyana ngimuphi umhlobo we-eseyi afuna ukutlola ngawo. Kungaba yi-eseyi ecocako nofana ehlathululako.
- Kuqakathekile bona ohlolwako aqinisekise bonyana isithombe nendabakhe ziyakhambelana.
- Ohlolwako angacoca ngemibono ebhamba nofana aveze imibono efihlakeleko ngesithombe asikhethileko.

Kilesisithombe kuvezwe umuntu wembaji okhombe iwatjhi.**[40]****1.8 Kilesisithombe kuvezwe abantu/ababelethi bahlezi esofeni nomntwanabo baphethe iinsetjenziswa zetheknoloji.****[40]****IMITLOMELO YESIGABA A:****40**

ISIGABA B: AMATHEKSTHI AMADE WOKUTHINTANA**UMBUZO 2****2.1 INCWADI YOBUNGANI**

Nakhu okuqakathekileko nakutshwaywa incwadi yobungani:

- Iba nesiphande sinye, sitlolwe ngesandleni sokudla. Isiphande sotlolako siba nelanga elitlolwe ngesiNdebele isib: Janabari/Tjhirhweni ingasi ngesiNgisi. Tjheja: Isiphande, isilotjhisio nesiphetho azingabalwa nakubalwa inani lamagama.
- Itlolelwa umuntu owazekako, kungaba mnganakho, umnakwenu, umzawakho; njll.
- Isilotjhisio asiphakamise ibizo lomuntu omtlolelako. Isib; Jabulile, Mma, Baba; njll.
- Esingenisweni akuvele umnqopho wokutlola incwadi leyo ngobufitjhani. Isingeniso singaba mumutjho owodwa ukufika kemithathu ubunengi. Akucocwa iindaba ezinengi.
- Ohlowlwako akahlathulule khudlwana emzimbeni amaphuzu akhambisana nomnqopho awuveze esingenisweni.
- Iba nesilayeliso. Isib. Ubalotjhise boke ekhaya/Ngilotjhisela kibo boke abangaziko ngapho; njll.
- Iba nesiphetho. Isib. Ngimi umnganakho/Ngimi umntwanakho/Ngimi umzawakho/Ngimi, bese kuthi ngaphasi kwesiphetho utlole igama lakho. Lokhu kwenzelwa ukobana loyo otlolelweko azi kuhle bonyana utlolelwe ngubani. Isibongo akufuneki ukobana usitlole ngombana niyazana ninomuntu omtlolelako.

[20]**2.2 INCWADI YANGOKOMTHETHO/YABAKHULU**

Nakhu okuqakathekileko nakutshwaywa incwadi yangokomthetho/yabakhulu:

- Iba neemphande ezimbili, zitlolwe ngokujayelekileko. Isiphande sotlolelwako asibi nelanga/idadamu ekutlolwe ngalo incwadi. Tjheja: limphande, isilotjhisio, isihloko nesiphetho azingabalwa lokha nakubalwa inani lamagama.
- Itlolelwa umuntu othileko onesikhundla esithileko. Ngelokho-ke kufanele otlolako aphakamise isikhundla saloyo amtlolako ngaphambi kokutlola isiphande sesibili.
- Iba nesilotjhisio esingaphakamisi ibizo lomuntu otlolelwako kodwana kutlolwa bona Nomzana nofana Kosikazi.
- Isihloko salokho atlola ngakho sitlolwa ngamagabhadlhela.
- Esingenisweni kufanele kutlolwe umnqopho/ isizathu sokutlola leyo ncwadi.
- Iba nomzimba lapha otlolako acoca khona indabakhe.
- Iba nesilayeliso.
- Esiphethweni iyaveza bona ibuya kubani. Tlola amagamakho nofana iinthomo zamagamakho nesibongo bese uyayitlikitla.

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2.3 IKULUMO EHLELEKILEKO

Nakhu okuqakathekileko nakutshwaywa ikulumo ehlelekileko.

- Ihloso yekulumo.
- Iinhlokwana ezilindeleke ngaphasi kwekulumo ehlelekileko:

Isihloko > - Kuqakathekile ukobana sibe nokuthi ikulumo izokwenzelwaphi, ngubani, ngaliphi ilanga begodu sethule okumunyethwe yikulumo.

Isilotjhiso> - Kumele ococako alotjhise abakhona ngokulandelana kwabo, abakhulu nabancani, abalamanise kuhle ngokweenkhundla zabo emehlweni womphakathi.

Isingeniso > - Kumele sidose kodwana sibe sifitjhani senze kobana balalele.

Ummongondaba > - Ikulumo ayitlolwe ngokucacileko.

Isiphetho> - Kungarhunyezwa ikulumo ngokubuyelela okukhulunyiweko nofana singafaka iselela.

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2.4 IKULUMO-PENDULWANO

Nakhu okuqakathekileko nakutshwaywa ikulumo-pendulwano:

- Iba nesihlokwana esifakwa ngeembayaneni esihlathulula indawo, amabizo wabantu abakhulumako nalokho abakhuluma ngakho.
- Amagama walabo abakhulumako atlolwa ngesandleni sesincele, abe mafitjhani nesibongo singasetjenziswa. Akutlolwa litho ngaphasi kwamagama walabo abakhulumako.
- Kutlolwa ikholoni emuva kwamagama wabantu abakhulumako.
- Imizwa yabakhulumako ayifakwe ngeembayaneni ngaphambi kwegama laloyo okhulumako.
- Isiphetho sendaba siba sekulumeni yabo, kuzwakale bona seiyaphetha.

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IMITLOMELO YESIGABA B:

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ISIGABA C: AMATHEKSTHI AMAFITJHANI WOKUTHINTANA

UMBUZO 3

3.1 IPHOSTARA

Nakhu okuqakathekileko nakutshwaywa iphostara.

Iphostara kufanele ibe:

- Namaqhinga wokudosa nokwenzisa angenzasi.
 - Ukuhluthula **itjhejo (Attention)** lofundako.
 - Ukugcina itjisakalo (**Interest**) kiloyo ofundako.
 - Ukukhanukeja (**Desire**) ngemininingwana evezwe ephostareni.
 - Ukudosa umthengi bona enze/athenge (**Act**) okuthileko.
- Nemininingwana yokukhangiswa ephostareni, isib. Njengomkhiqizo othileko, ikhamphani ethileko, iminyanya ethileko, isitolo, njll.
- Nesiqubulo sekhamphani nofana somnyanya ephostareni.
- Nesihloko salokho okukhangiswako ngamaledere amakhulu/amagabhadlhela.
- Neenthombe nemibala ekhanyako ukuze zidose amehlo wabantu.
- Nelimi elimumethe umqondo wokudosa/wokuyenga/wokurogela/wokudlelezela/wokwenzisa/imiqondo yelimi eliliqiniso nofana elimbono, njll.
- Nesitayela nephimbo elifanele abamukelilwazi bephostara.

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3.2 UMLAYEZO WE-WHATSAPP

Nakhu okuqakathekileko nakutshwaywa umlayezo we-WhatsApp

- Uba negama/inomboro kamaliledinini yomuntu otlolelwa umlayezo phezulu.
- Uba nelanga nesikhathi ekuthunyelwa ngaso umlayezo lowo.
- Kuba nomlayezo otlolweko othunyelwa emuntwini ekukhulunywa naye nependulo ebuya kiloyo othunyelwe umlayezo ekuthomeni.
- Ilimi elisetjenziswako ngilelo elifanele abamukelilwazi bawo.
- Ungatlolwa ngesikhathi sanje/esidlulileko/esizako.
- Kuba mlayezo omfitjhani nonqophileko.

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3.3 IINKOMBANDLELA

Nakhu okuqakathekileko nakutshwaywa imilayelo.

Ukuze ukulayela nokulayelwa kube lula kumele:

- Kuvele iindlela umuntu azozikhamba.
- Kuvele amagama weendawo umuntu azokudlula kizo.
- Olayelako angasebenzisa izinto zokubekisa ezingeze zasukwa ezinjengesithabathaba seentolo, isikolo, umakhiwo wesondo, itatawu nofana asebenzise isilinganiso samakhilomitha.
- Umuntu olayelwako kumele alalelisise kuhle ukuze athole lapho aya khona.
- Loyo olayela omunye asebenzise ilimi elinqophileko, elingazokulahla loyo olayelwako.

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IMITLOMELO YESIGABA C: 20
INANI LOKE: 80

ISIGABA A: AMATHEKSTHI WOKUZITLAMELA (AMA-ESEYI)**ISIGABA A: IRUBHRIKHI YOKUTSHWAYA/YOKUHLOLA I-ESEYI YELIMI LOKUTHOMA LOKWENGEZA [40 IMITLOMELO]****TJHEJA:**

- Sebenzisa irubhrikhi njalo nawutshwaya i-eseyi.
- Amamaksi asukela eli-0–40 ahlukaniwe ngamazinga weentladhluli ezi-5.
- Amazinga AMABILI wokuthoma weentladhluli ezihlanu ahlukaniwe ukuya ngemitlomelelo yezinga eliphezulu neliphasi.

IRUBHRIKHI YOKUHLOLA I- ESEYI – ILIMI LESIBILI LOKWENGEZA [40 AMAMAksi]

Iqhinga		Ngokudluleleko	Ngokwekghono	Ngokulingeneko	Ngokusisekelo	Ngokungakalingani
OKUMUNYETHWEKO NOKUHLOLA (Ukuphendula) Ukuhleleka kwemiqondo yokuhlela Ukulemuka komnqopho, abamukelilwazi nobujamo 24 AMAMAksi	Izinga eliphezulu	22–24	18	12–16	7–11	0–6
		-Ukuphendula okudluleleko -Imiqondo ehlakaniphileko, netjengisa ukukhula. -Ukuhleleka okudluleleko nokukhambelana kwesingeniso, umzimba nesiphetho.	-Ukuphendula okuhle khulu. -Kunobufakazi nokukhula okubonakalako nokumnandi. -Ukuhleleka okuhle nokukhambelana kwesingeniso, umzimba nesiphetho.	-Ukuphendula okwanelisako. -Imiqondo ekhambelanako nekholisako. -Kunokuhleleka nokukhambelana okulingeneko kwesingeniso umzimba nesiphetho.	-Ukuphendula okungakajami ndawonye. -Imiqondo engakanqophi. -Ubufakazi obuncani bokuhleleka nokukhambelana kwesingeniso, umzimba nesiphetho.	-Ukuphendula okuphume endleleni khulu. -Imiqondo enganatlha nengazwakaliko. -Imiqondo engakahleleki nengakhambelaniko.
	Izinga eliphasi	19–21	17			
		-Ukuphendula okudluleleko kodwana kutlhayela amatshwayo wendaba ehle. -Imiqondo ekhulileko nenokuhlakanipha. -Kunokuhleleka nokukhambelana okuhle kwesingeniso, umzimba nesiphetho.	-Ukuphendula okuhle. -Imiqondo ekarisako nekhambelanako. -Kunokuhleleka nje kwesingeniso, umzimba nesiphetho.			

IRUBHRIKHI YOKUHLOLA I-ESEYI – ILIMI LESIBILI LOKWENGEZA (Iyaraga) [40 AMAMAKSI]

Iqhinga		Ngokudluleleko	Ngokwekghono	Ngokulingeneko	Ngokusisekelo	Ngokungakalingani
ILIMI, ISITAYELA NOKU-EDITHA		10–12	8–9	6–7	4–5	0–3
ILIMI, ISITAYELA NOKU-EDITHA		-Iphimbo, irejista, isitayela nelwazimagama elifaneleko nelihle ngokudluleleko, elinemba umnqopho, abamukelilwazi nobujamo. -Ukusetjenziswa kwelimi kusezingeni elihle ngokudluleleko. -Ihlelo nesipelinghi esinganamphoso khulu. -Kutlanywe kuhle ngokudluleleko.	-Iphimbo, irejista, isitayela nelwazimagama elifanele umnqopho, abamukelilwazi nobujamo. -Ilimi liyanemba belisetjenziswe kuhle -Ihlelo nesipelinghi akunamphoso khulu, zimbawo. -Kutlanywe ngokusezingeni elilingeneko.	-Iphimbo, irejista, isitayela nelwazimagama elifanele umnqopho, abamukelilwazi nobujamo. -Ukusetjenziswa kwelimi okwethula ihlathululo. -Ihlelo nesipelinghi kuneemphoso ezinengi. -Kutlanywe ngokusezingeni elilingeneko.	-Iphimbo, irejista, isitayela nelwazimagama elingakafaneli umnqopho, abamukelilwazi nobujamo. -Ukusetjenziswa kwelimi okusezingeni eliphasi. -Ihlelo nesipelinghi kuneemphoso ezinengi khulukhulu. -Kutlanywe ngokusezingeni eliphasi khulukhulu.	-Iphimbo, irejista nesitayela ezingakafaneli khulu, umnqopho abamukelilwazi nobujamo. -Ilwazimagama elitlhayela khulu nelenza kube budisi ukuzwisisa itheksthi. -Ilimi elingazwakaliko. -Ihlelo nesipelinghi kuneemphoso ezinengi ngokudluleleko/ -Abukho ubufakazi bokutlama
12 AMAMAKSI						
ISAKHIWO		4	3	2	1	0
Amatshwayo wetheksthi. Ukwakhiwa kweengaba nemitjho nokuquntulwa kwamagama ngendlela engasiyo.		-Kuvezwe amatshwayo neminingwana eqakathekileko yesakhiwo sendaba. -Kunokuqongelana okuhle ngokudluleleko kweengaba. -Imitjho neengaba kwakheke ngendlela ehle ngokudluleleko.	-Amatshwayo neminingwana evezweko sendaba. -Kunokuqongelana okuhle kweengaba. -Imitjho neengaba kwakheke ngendlela ehle.	-Amatshwayo neminingwana kuvezwe ngokulingeneko. -Kunokukhambelana okulingeneko kwendaba. -Imitjho neengaba kwakheke ngokulingeneko. -Indaba isanikela umqondo.	-Amaphuzu neminye iminingwana yesakhiwo sendaba kuvezwe ngokusisekelo. -Ukwakhiwa kwemitjho neengaba kuneemphoso. -Indaba isazwakala kancani.	-Amatshwayo neminingwana efunekako kuyatlhayela -Ukwakhiwa kwemitjho neengaba kuneemphoso ezinengi khulu. -Indaba ayinamqondo.
4 AMAMAKSI						

ISITJENGISO SOKWABIWA KWEMITLOMELO:

Km- : (Tlola umtlomelo otholwe mfundi) L- : (Tlola umtlomelo otholwe mfundi) Sk- : (Tlola umtlomelo otholwe mfundi)

ISIGABA B NESIGABA C**IRUBHRIKHI YOKUHLOLA AMATHEKSTHI AMADE NAMAFITJHANI WELIMI LESIBILI LOKWENGEZA [20 AMAMAKSI]**

Iqhinga	Ngokudluleleko	Ngokwekghono	Ngokulingeneko	Ngokusisekelo	Ngokungakaneli
OKUMUNYETHWEKO, UKUHLELA NESAKHIWO Ukuphendula nemibono. Ukubuthelelwa nokuhleleka kwemibono. Umnqopho, abamukelilwazi, amatshwayo/imithetjhwana kanye nobujamo 12 AMAMAKSI	10–12 -Ukuphendula okulindelekileko ngokudluleleko. -Imiqondo ehlakaniphileko nekhulileko. -Ilwazi elingeneleleko lamatshwayo wetheksthi. -Umtlolo unqophile. -Kunokukhambelana kokumunyethweko nomqondo. -Isakhiwo sihleleke kuhle ngokudluleleko yoke imininingwana esekela isihloko iveziwe. -Isakhiwo esifaneleko nesinembako.	8–9 -Ukuphendula okuhle nokutjengisa ilwazi elihle lamatshwayo wetheksthi. -Umtlolo unqophile, awukaphumi esihlokweni usekelwe kuhle ngendlela etjengisa ikghono. -Kunemininingwana esekela isihloko. -Isakhiwo esifaneleko kodwana esinokungakhambelaniko okuncazana.	6–7 -Ukuphendula okulingeneko okutjengisa ilwazi lamatshwayo wetheksthi. -Akunakudzimelela nokukhambelana kokumunyethweko nemiqondo. -Eminye imininingwana esekela isihloko iveziwe. -Isakhiwo sifanele ngokulingeneko kodwana kunokungakhambelani	4–5 -Ukuphendula ngokusisekelo kutjengisa ilwazi lamatshwayo wetheksthi. -Kunokunqopha okumbadlwana kodwana okunengi kuphambene nesihloko. -Imininingwana esekela isihloko imbalwa. -Kunemithetho eqakathekileko yelimi esetjenziswe ngendlela ekungasiyo. -Kunobutjhapha obubonakalako emtlolwenakhe.	0–3 -Ukuphendula kutjengisa ukungabi khona kwelwazi lamatshwayo wetheksthi. -Akunakukhambelana kwemiqondo. -Imininingwana esekela isihloko imbalwa khulukhulu. -Akakasebenzisi amatshwayo nemithetho yesakhiwo.
ILIMI, ISITAYELA NOKU-EDITHA Iphimbo, irejista nesitayela kufanele umnqopho/umphumela, abamukelilwazi nobujamo. Ukusetjenziswa kwelimi nemithetjhwana yokutlolwa kwelimi. Ukukhethwa kwamagama anembako umnqopho. Ukusetjenziswa kwamatshwayo wokutlola nesipelinghi. 8 AMAMAKSI	7–8 -Iphimbo, irejista, isitayela nelwazimagama kufanela umnqopho kuhle khulu, abamukelilwazi nobujamo. -Ihlelo lisetjenziswe ngokunembako begodu lihleleke kuhle khulu. -Kuneemphoso ezincani khulu.	5–6 -Iphimbo, irejista, isitayela nelwazimagama kufanela umnqopho kuhle, abamukelilwazi nobujamo. -Ihlelo lisetjenziswe ngokunembako belihleleke kuhle. -Akunamphoso ezinengi.	4 -Iphimbo, irejista, isitayela, nelwazimagama kufanele ngokulingeneko umnqopho, abamukelilwazi nobujamo. -Ihlelo lineemphoso kodwana azilimazi ihlathululo.	3 -Iphimbo, irejista, isitayela nelwazimagama kufanele kancani umnqopho, abamukelilwazi nobujamo. -Ihlelo lineemphoso ezenza bona ihlathululo ingazwakali.	0–2 -Iphimbo, irejista, isitayela nelwazimagama akukhambelani nomnqopho, abamukelilwazi nobujamo. -Ihlelo lineemphoso ezinengi khulukhulu ezenza bona ihlathululo ingazwakali nakancani.

ISITJENGISO SOKWABIWA KWEMITLOMELo:**Km-/sk- : (Tlola umtlomelo otholwe mfundi) L-: (Tlola umtlomelo otholwe mfundi) Sk- : (Tlola umtlomelo otholwe mfundi)**