



basic education

Department:
Basic Education
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

NATIONAL SENIOR CERTIFICATE

LIBANGA 12

SISWATI LULWIMI LWASEKHAYA (HL)

LIPHEPHA LEKUCALA (P1)

LWETI 2024

EMAMAKI: 70

SIKHATSI: Ema-awa la-2

Leliphepha linemakhasi la-15.

TICONDZISO KULABAHLOLWAKO

1. Leliphepha lehlukaniwe TIGABA LETINTSATFU:

SIGABA A:	Sivisiso	(30)
SIGABA B:	Sifinyeto	(10)
SIGABA C:	Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi	(30)
2. Fundza TONKHE ticondzo ngekunakisisa.
3. Phendvula YONKHE imibuto ngeSiswati.
4. Cala LESO NALESO SIGABA ekhasini LELISHA.
5. Dweba umugca emva kwaleso naleso sigaba.
6. Tinombolo tetimphendvulo atihambisane naleto letisephepheni lemibuto njengobe tinjalo.
7. Shiya umugca emkhatsini wetimphendvulo takho.
8. Caphelisisa sipelingi/lupelomagama nendlela lewakha ngayo imisho.
9. Siphakamiso sekulawulwa kwesikhatsi:

SIGABA A:	Lokungenani emaminithi la-50	
SIGABA B:	Lokungenani emaminithi la-30	
SIGABA C:	Lokungenani emaminithi la-40	
10. Bhala ngebunono nangesandla lesifundzekako.

UMBUTO 1

ITHEKSTHI A

1 Bantfwana balikusasa lalelive ngobe ngibo labatawuba batali bakusasa. Kusenensayeya lenkhulu ngobe bantfwana labanyenti abakhuliswa batali ngendlela lefanele. Labanye bakhula emindenini lapho batali babo bangasahlali ndzawonye ngetizafu letehlukene. Labanye bakhulela emindenini leneludlame. Tibalo talabo labakhula bahlukunyetwa atatiwa kahle kodvwa kunebufakazi bekutsi bakhona emimangweni yetfu lesiphila kuyo. Labo bantfwana ubabona ngekutsi abalawuleki etikolweni nasemakhaya. Ngekwahluleka kubeketelela lesimo lesilukhuni bacolela kugcwala etitaladini temadolobha alelive laseNingizimu Afrika. Labanyenti baphila ngemali yesibonelelo, labanye bahlala emakhaya etintsandzane. Uma ngabe bantfwana banganakekelwa ngendlela lefanele, hulumende bekatawukonga tigidzigidzi temarandi abuye akhone kwetfula kancono tinsita temmango. 5

2 Tinyenti timbangela tekutsi labantfwana bangakhuliseki ngendlela lefanele; tonkhe teyame kusendlalelomuva sebatali. Uma batali bakhule bahlupheka babuye bahlukunyetwa, manyenti ematfuba ekutsi bakhulise bantfwana babo ngaleyondlela. Lucwaningo lolwashicilelwa ku-Neuro Health Magazine lutsi babalelwa kumaphesenti la-61 bantfwana labahlukunyetwe yindlela labakhuliswe ngayo batali babo. Labakhule kahle nabo manyenti ematfuba ekutsi bakhulise kahle bantfwana babo ngobe bakubone kubatali babo. Akusibo bonkhe batali labalandzela indlela labakhuliswe ngayo emakhaya uma bakhulisa bantfwana babo. Kubalulekile kwati kabanti ngesendlalelomuva sebatali bemntfwana. Loko kungakunika timphendvulo letinyenti ngendlela batali labaphatsa ngayo bantfwana babo. 15

3 Akukhatsalekile-ke kutsi uvela kusiphi sendlalelomuva; kuyacaca kutsi wonkhe umuntfu uyadzinga kufundziswa ngemakhono nebuciko bekukhulisa umntfwana. Imfundvo yasekhaya idlala indzima lenkhulu futsi nayo iyimfundvosisekelo ekukhuliseni umntfwana. Lemfundvo itawucinisekisa kutsi labo bantfwana labakhuliswa kahle batawuba batali bakusasa labanemagugu emphilo: buntfu, inhlonipho, kwesekelana, kutitfoba babuye babe nesimongcondvo nesimilo lesemukelekako emmangweni. 25

30

- 4 Lamagugu emphilo labakhule nawo atawubenta bakhone kwehlukanisa emkhatsini wetento letifundzisako naletihlukumetako emntfwini. Bakhona bantfwana labatsi uma bafundziswa kulandzela imitsetfo, imigomo nemibandzela, babone kungatsi kukubahlukumeta loko. Akusiko kumhlukumeta umntfwana uma kutsiwa akente imisebenti yasekhaya ngekungakhetsi bulili, akabuye ekhaya ngesikhatsi lesibekiwe, akalandzele inchubomgomo yekubukela mabonakudze, nekusebentisa makhalekhikhini. Kumhlukumeta kungafaka ekhatsi loku lokulandzelako: kushaywa kabuhlungu, kubaliselwa ngekudla, kukhulunyelwa emagama lavusa imiva aphindze ehlise sitfunti semntfwana. Lapha eNingizimu Afrika bantfwana banenhlanhla ngobe umtsetfosisekelo uwabuke ngeliso lelibukhali emalungelo ebantfwana. Loshaya abuye ahlukumete bantfwana angatitfolaboshiwe. Lamalungelo akasho kutsi tigwegwe atingacondziswa, vele kumele lugotjwe lusemanti. 35 40 45
- 5 Uma ngabe labantfwana bakhuliseke kahle kusesikhatsi kunesiciniseko sekutsi litawehla kakhulu linani lebantfwana labadla imbuya ngelutsi, labadla tidzakamiva, labahlukumeta labanye, labangenela bugebengu lobehlukahlukene, labatibandzakanya kutemacasi basebancane, njalonjalo. Lokuba sihibe ekukhuliseni kahle bantfwana ngulendlela imphilo leseyibita ngayo. Kutfolakala make nababe baya emsebentini bashiye bantfwana nemuntfu lobasitako ekhaya. Babuya emsebentini bakhatsela bangabi nesikhatsi lesanele sekufundzisa bantfwana babo ngemphilo. Bachubeka nemisebenti yabo bangabanaki bantfwana bagcine batentela matsandza. Loko kwentiwa kungati njengobe kushiwo kutsi 'kungati kufana nekungaboni.' Labatali kumele bati kutsi akukho labakutjalako kulabantfwana lokutawubenta kutsi babe batali bakusasa labacotfo labatawuphatsa kahle bantfwana babo. 50 55
- 6 **Batali bakusasa kumele bakwati kutsi nobe ngabe bayasebenta kepha kumele bente sikhatsi lesanele sekuba nemindeni yabo.** Kuhle kutsi imindeni ihlangane kucocwe ngemphilo kubhobokelwane nabo labantfwana bakhone kubuta imibuto ebatalini kuvikela kutfolalwati lolungasikahle ebanganini. Kuneliphutsa lelivame kwentiwa ngulabanye batali labadla kusale: kugidlabeta bantfwana ngemali lenyenti labangati kutsi batayentani. Labo batali bangecwayiswa ngekutsi bantfwana abanikwe imali ngemuva kwekutsi bente lokujabulisa batali, njengekutiphatsa kahle nobe kwenta imisebenti yasendlini. Loko kutawubakhutsata kutsi bahlale benta tintfo ngendlela lefanele. 60 65

7	Batali abanake bantfwana babo bakhule ngalokuphelele: ngekwemfundvo, ingcondvo, imiva, umtimba, emoyeni nekuhlalisana kahle nalabanye bantfu ngobe bantfwana bangumliba loya embili.	70
	Batali bobabili ababambisane bafundzise bantfwana labadvuna nalabasikati ngato tonkhe tinhlangothi temphilo letitsintsa bonkhe bulili. Bangakhohlwa kutsi imfundvo yasekhaya neyasesikolweni isikhali semphumelelo. Abatibandzakanye babelekelele ngemisebenti yesikolo, babesekele uma kunemidlalo nemihlangano etikolweni labafundza kuto. Kwekugcina, bangabuye babajabulise baphume bayoshaywa ngumoya bativocavoce nabo. Akungabateki kutsi labo bantfwana njengebatali bakusasa batawuba ligcabho lelive leNingizimu Afrika.	75 80
[Itsetfwe:ku-Future SA, volume 3, 2023, yabuye yahunyushwa]		

- 1.1.1 Bhala KUNYE lokungumonakalo lowentiwa bantfwana labangakakhuliseki kahle lokutfolakala endzimeni ye-1. (1)
- 1.1.2 Angahlomula ngayiphi indlela hulumende uma bantfwana banganakekelwa ngendlela lefanele njengobe kushiwo endzimeni yekucala? Nika YINYE. (1)
- 1.1.3 Tfola SINYE sizatfu lesivetwe endzimeni ye-2 lesikhombisa kubaluleka kwekwati ngesendlalelomuva sebatali. (1)
- 1.1.4 Khetsa YINYE imphendvulo.
- Kutsiwa babalelwa kumaphesenti la-61 labahlukunyetiwe:
- A Emaphesenti langemashumi lasitfupha nakunye
 B Emashumi lalishumi nesitfupha nakunye
 C Emaphesenti lalishumi linye nesitfupha
 D Emaphesenti langemashumi nesitfupha nakunye (1)
- 1.1.5 Bhala KUBILI lokusendzimeni ye-3 lokungazuzwa batali bakusasa uma bakhuliswe kahle. (2)
- 1.1.6 Uma ufundza indzima ye-4, ngutiphi timbangela LETIMBILI letenta kutsi batali babeke imigomo nemibandzela emakhaya? (2)
- 1.1.7 Nguyiphi imitamo yahulumende levikela kuhlukunyetwa kwebantfwana emakhaya levetwe kuletheksthi? Nika MIBILI. (2)
- 1.1.8 Ucabanga kutsi nguwuphi umtselela wekutsi batali banganiki bantfwana litfuba lekucoca nabo uma banetinkinga? Chaza. (2)
- 1.1.9 Ngekubona kwakho yini lekufanele kwentiwe Litiko leTenhlalakahle kute batali babe nelwati lwekukhulisa bantfwana kahle? Chaza. (2)

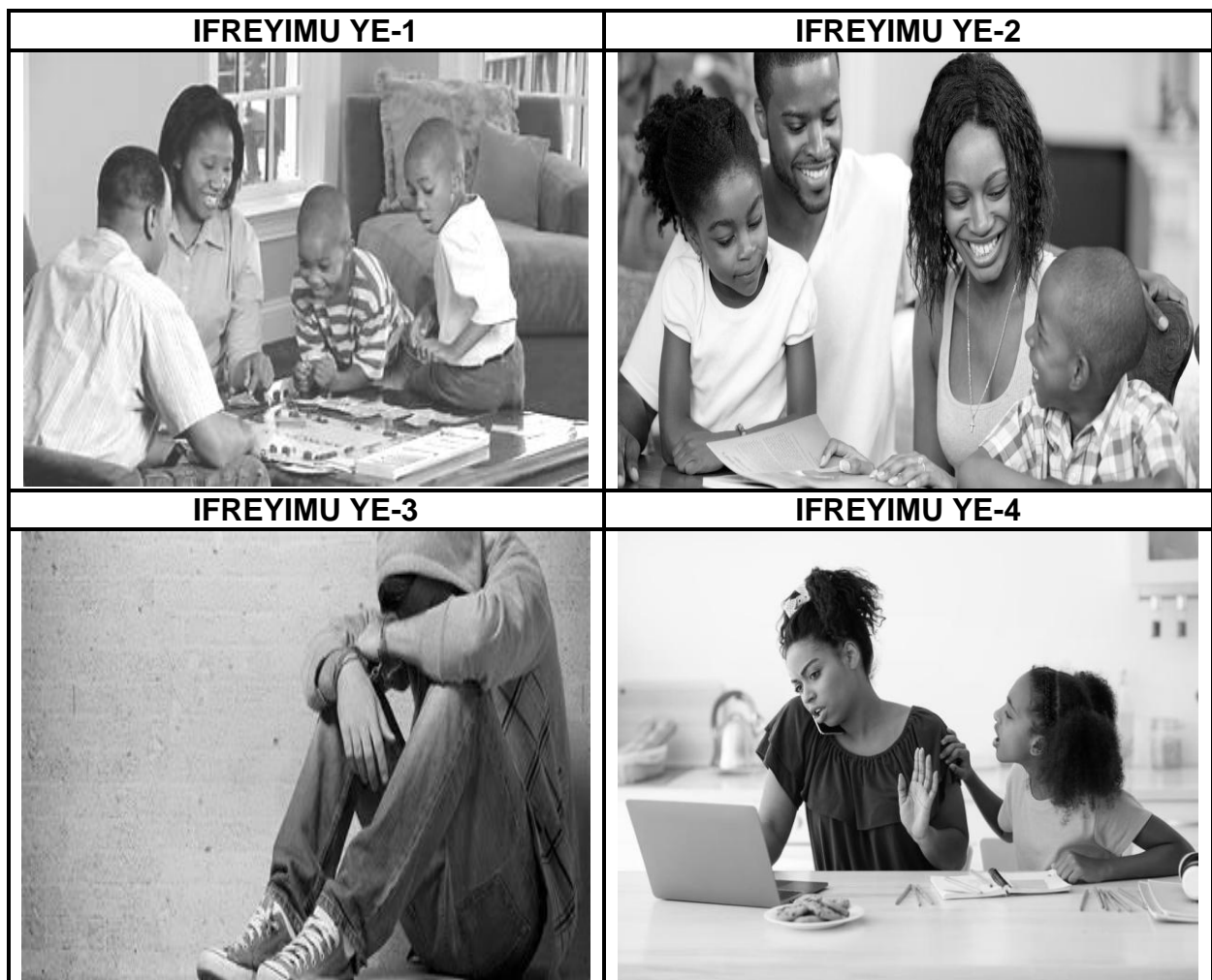
1.1.10 Batali bakusasa bangabafundzisa njani bantfwana babo kutsi bangayisebentisi budlabha imali lebanikwe yona? (2)

1.1.11 Uvumelana kangakanani nekutsi uma bantfwana bangakhuliseka ngendlela lefanele, lizinga lekutsatsa tidzakamiva lingehla? Sekela imphendvulo yakho. (2)

1.1.12 Ngemaphuzu LAMABILI, phawula ngekubaluleka kwekutsi umtali asekele umntfwana wakhe uma kunemichudzelwano yetemidlalo esikolweni. (2)

1.2 Fundza lesibonwa bese uphendvula imibuto lelandzelako.

ITHEKSTHI B



[Itsetfwe:ku-<http://www.kingfeatures.com>]

1.2.1 Yini lekhombisa kutsi batali labaseFREYIMINI YE-1 banelutsandvo nebantfwana babo? Nika KUNYE. (1)

1.2.2 Kungaba namtselela muni kulabantfwana loku labakwenta nebatali babo EFREYIMINI ye-2? Bhala KUNYE. (1)

- 1.2.3 Ucabanga kutsi lomntfwana lovetwe eFREYIMINI ye-3 ukusiphi simo? (1)
- 1.2.4 Lesandla salomake eFREYIMINI ye-4 sicondze kutsini kulomntfwana? (1)
- 1.2.5 Loku lokwenteka eFREYIMINI ye-4 kungaba nawuphi umtselela lomubi kulomntfwana nebatali bakhe? Chaza. (2)
- 1.2.6 Theksthi A unakuphi lokufanako nawufundza loko lokucindzetelwe endzimeni ye-6 kanye neFREYIMU ye-2 kutheksthi B? (2)
- 1.2.7 Bhala KUNYE lokungumehluko walokwenteka emkhatsini wenkhulumo lecindzetelwe endzimeni ye-7 kutheksthi A kanye nalokwenteka eFREYIMINI ye-3 kutheksthi B. (2)

SAMBA SESIGABA A: 30

SIGABA B: SIFINYETO**UMBUTO 2**

Fundza lethekesthi bese uyayifinyeta ngewakho emagama la-80. Sifinyeto sakho asibe ngendlela yetindzima (emapharagrafu), sivete **emaphuzu lasikhombisa laveta timphawu tebhuli.**

CAPHELA:

1. Akukadzingeki kutsi ubhale sihloko.
2. Khombisa linani lemagama lowasebentisile ekugcineni kwesifinyeto sakho. (Linani lemagama alibe setibiyelweni.)

ITHEKSTHI C**BUHOLI**

Bochwepheshe labahlola indlelanchubo yebaholi labahola ngayo etinkampanini letinkhulu, babona kunesikhala kulomkhakha wekuhola. Lesikhala singavalwa ngekutsi wonkhe umuntfu longumholi abe nelwati lwekuhola balingani bakhe.

Umholi angatitjeli kutsi njengobe analesikhundla kusho kutsi angeke asaludzinga lolunye lwati. Phela umholi kumele akhone kuncintisana nabontsanga ngekujula ngalokwedlulele ngekwengcondvo ngobe tinkampani letinyenti tiba nebantfu labatinhlobonhlobo ngekwwebuve, ngemfundvo nangekwwebuhlanga. Loko kusho kutsi netigaba tabo tekukhula engcondvweni tehlukene. Kubalulekile kutsi umholi afundze kwemukela nobe yini bantfu labayikhulumako ngaye ngaphandle kwekuhlutfuka ngobe ingcondvo ifana nelihhashi lemjako, ilawulwa ngumnikati wayo. Kumele ahloniphe imibono yalabo labaholako.

Uma ufuna kuba ngumholi lohamba embili kufanele ube nendlela yekubeka indzaba yakho ivakale kahle kuwonkhe umuntfu lokulalele. Kuyenteka umuntfu atsi ukhuluma nebalingani, bavele balale ngobe lowo mholi lowetfula indzaba yakhe usuke ete indlela lekahle yekuyibeka. Labanye bantfwana babonakala basakhula kutsi batawuba baholi. Ubeva ngetinkhulumo tabo uma kucociswana emindenini. Phela kutsiwa umtsentse uhlabisa usamila. Kunika sibonelo, lowo mntfwana ubonakala ngekutsi uma batali batsi akulalwe ngesikhatsi lesitsite yena abeke luvo lwakhe ngendlela lativa ngayo. Loku kukhomba kutsi uma asangumholi utawukhona kuvikela imibono yakhe.

Sikhundla asiya ngebulili nobe ngemnyaka. Uma ungumuntfu lomsikati losesikhundleni akukafaneli wesabe labadvuna kanjalo nebaholi labasebancane ngeminyaka abangesabi kwekhuta labadzala kunabo. Umholi kumele akwati kusombulula tinkinga tekungaboni ngeliso linye ngendlela leyakhako, lengabandlululi muntfu futsi letawucinisa budlelwano. Uma sibantfu sifundza ngekubona, ngekwenta nangelwatinchanti lwalabanye bantfu. Emidlalweni leyahlukahlukeni kunebaseceshi labacecesha badlali balowo mdlalo bese kuba nebasekeleli balowo locecesha lelo cembu. Umholi locotfo kumele ente siciniseko sekutsi naye uba nemsiti lotamesekela, loko kwenta kutsi kube nenchubekelaphambili.

Bantfu bahlala emehlo abo atse njo kubaholi betinkampani, babuka indlela labakhuluma ngayo, labagcoka ngayo nesikhatsi labafika ngaso emsebentini. Kufanele kutsi umholi abe nesiciniseko sekutsi uveta timphawu tekutiphatsha kahle kute nebalingani bakhe bente njengaye.

[Ihunyushwe isuselwa:ku-*Most inspiring and powerful*, vol 18, 2024]

SAMBA SESIGABA B: 10

SIGABA C: TAKHI NETIMISO TEKUSETJENTISWA KWELULWIMI**UMBUTO 3: SIKHANGISI****ITHEKSTHI D**

Fundza lesikhangisi bese uphendvula imibuto lelandzelako.

KAMAWASHI SITOLO SEBUCHWEPHESHE

**Lamawashi
enta loku:**

Agcina
imininingwane.

Akutjela
sikhatsi.

Emukela
tincingo.

Aveta
umbikoselula



- 1. KaMawashi awubuyi ulengisa tandla!**
- 2. Lamawashi akangenwa ngemanti.**
- 3. Makhalekhikhini umphatselani esandleni?**
- 4. Awuphindzi utsenge umhlobiso endlini!**
- 5. Tsenga linye utfole lelinye ngesephulelo se-10%**
- 6. Ngaphandle kwetfu awatfolakali ndzawo.**
- 7. Atikashiywa ngaphandle talukati nemakhehla.**

💡 Sitabantfu mall NO 16
sitabantfumall@mawashi.com
 0968001940/013 666 44445

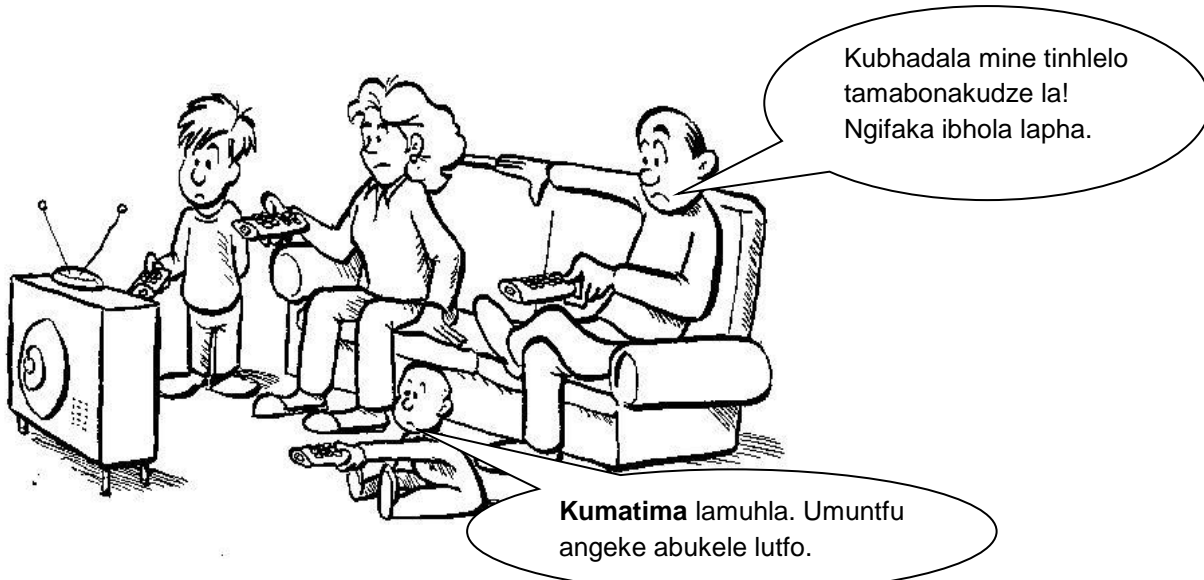
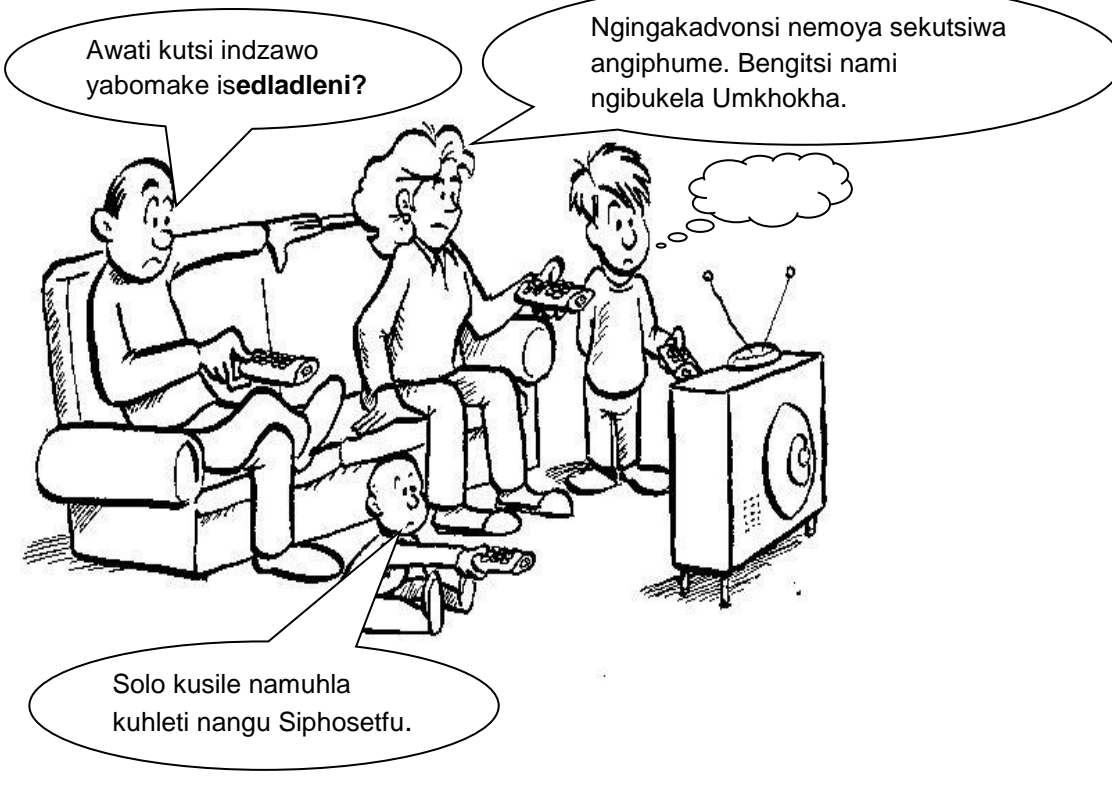
SIVULA NGENSIMBI YESIHLANU EKUSENI!

[Itsetfwe:ku-images,searches.yahoo.com]

- 3.1 Lefonti yalesicubulo ibaluleke ngani kulabatsengisi? (1)
- 3.2 Lenkhulumo lekunombolo ye-5 ihunga ngayiphi indlela? (1)
- 3.3 Khetsa YINYE imphendvulo.
- Lenkhulumo letsi: 'Awuphindzi utsenge umhlobiso endlini yakho'.
- A Itsatsa luhlangotsi.
- B Itsintsa imiva.
- C Iyimfundziso lite.
- D Itsatfwa njengemaciniso. (1)
- 3.4 Nika sizatfu lesingenta kutsi lomkhicito ungatsengwa ngalokulindzelekile. (1)
- 3.5 Lenkhulumo lekunombolo ye-6 iluhlobo luni? Sekela imphendvulo yakho. (2)
- 3.6 Sebentisa lesisho lesikunombolo ye-1 emshweni lotakhele wona. (2)
- 3.7 Lenkhulumo lekunombolo ye-7 ikhombisa ngayiphi indlela kutsi lamawashi akabandlululi ngeminyaka? Chaza. (2)
- [10]**

UMBUTO 4: IKHATHUNI

Fundza lekhathuni bese uphendvula imibuto lelandzelako.

ITHESKTHI E**IFREYIMU YE-1****IFREYIMU YE-2**

[Itsetfwe:ku-images,searches.yahoo.com]

- 4.1 Nika sizatfu lesenta kutsiwe lekhathuni ayitsatsi luhlangotsi. (1)
- 4.2 Khokha inkhulumo letsatfwa njengemaciniso ibe itsintsa imiva yalabanye. (1)
- 4.3 Takhele umusho ngeligama, 'edladleni' lelicindzetelwe eFREYIMINI ye-2 kulekhathuni. (2)
- 4.4 Catsanisa indlela lomake nalobabe labahleti ngayo kulekhathuni. (2)
- 4.5 Kuliciniso nobe kungumbono yini loku lokukhulunywa ngulobabe eFREYIMINI ye-2? Sekela imphendvulo yakho. (2)
- 4.6 Bhala inkhulumo lecatjangwa ngulomntfwana loseFREYIMINI ye-2 ihambisane nebuso bakhe. (2)
- [10]**

UMBUTO 5

Fundza lethekesthi bese uphendvula imibuto lelandzelako.

ITHEKSTHI F**INDLELA YEKUPHILA**

- | | | |
|---|---|----------|
| 1 | Ayikho into longayenta kute uvikeleke kuletifo letidlangile kulamalanga letifaka ekhatsi; umdlavuta, sifo sashukela, sifo senhlitiyo, kukhuluphala ngalokwecile naletinye. Ticuku tebantfu tilandza emaphilisi etifo letehlukahlukene njalo emtfolamphilo. Kutsatsa tincumo letifanele emphilweni ngiyo kuphela indlela lengakusita kutsi uvikeleke kuletifo. | 5 |
| 2 | Kuhlala udla kudla lokunemphilo nekuutilolonga ngulokunye longakwenta kute uphephe kuletifo. Umcondvo lomuhle lota nabodokotela lababosolwati kukhutsata kutsi kudliwe kudla lokumasekomatsatfu, lokunika emandla, lokwakha umtimba nalokuwuvikelako njengetitselo. Lokunye lokungehlisa lizinga lekudlondlobala kwaletifo kugwema kunatsa emanti lamponjwana nekuntjintja indlela yekuphila. Akukafaneli kutsi emanti lamponjwana abe insakavukela kugezwa kwemehlo. Bantfu labanyenti bangabona kudla etafuleni bafaka sandla, abanandzaba nekutsi lokunye kwalokudla kuyabagulisa. | 10 |
| 3 | Kufanele kutsi uhlale wenta luhlolo kubodokotela nasetibhedlela letinetinsita letifanele. Batakusita ngekutsatsa tiffombe letiveta konkhe lokungekhatsi emntfwini lokungahambi kahle. Loko kutawenta kutsi sifo sisheshe sitfolakale kusenesikhatsi bese siyalapheka nobe sivinjwe singakadlondlobali emtimbeni. Umuntfu akente siciniseko sekutsi uhlala anelwati ngaletifo. Bantfu abalandzele tiphakamiso letivelako emaphephandzabeni nakubomabonakudze ngelucwaningo lolusha lolwentiwa bongcondvongcondvo kute bavikele tifo kusenesikhatsi. | 15
20 |

[Itsetfwe:ku-Get it Lowveld, yahunyushwa]

5.1 Khokha umusho loneligama lelipeleke kabi endzimeni ye-1 bese uyalilungisa. (1)

5.2 Khetsa YINYE imphendvulo kuletilandzelako:

Lesaga lesitsi: 'Insakavukela kugezwa kwemehlo' sichaza umsebenti lowentiwa ...

- A onkhe emaviki.
- B onkhe emalanga.
- C njalo ekuseni.
- D njalo ngenyanga.

(1)

5.3 Phindza ubhale lomusho lolandzelako bese ufaka ligama lenhlonipho esikhundleni seligama lelicindzelwe.

Bantfu labanyenti bangabona kudla etafuleni bafaka **sandla**.

(1)

- 5.4 Tsatsa sento, 'hlala' usisebentise emshweni sikhombise kuphocenelela. (1)
- 5.5 Sebentisa sabitonanibhanca, 'konkhe' njengesikhombabito emshweni lotakhele wona. (2)
- 5.6 Yakha umusho ngelibitomfutiselo loticabangele lona lelingena ngaphasi kweligama lelicindzetelwe endzimeni yesibili. (2)
- 5.7 Takhele wakho umusho bese uwucedzela ngemusho lokhontile lokhombisa sizatfu losendzimeni ye-3. (2)
- [10]**

SAMBA SESIGABA C: 30
SAMBA SAKO KONKHE: 70